

## LITERATURVERZEICHNIS

- Aaron 2000.** Aaron, Carl: What Sort of a Future for the Tumen Region, and How will It be Financed? Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 34, June 2000, S. 6-16
- Abegglen 1994.** Abegglen, James C.: Sea Change: Pacific Asia as the New World Industrial Center. New York, Free Press, 1994
- Adam 1997.** Adam, Werner: Der Geist von Davos und die Mächte des Ostens. Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung. Frankfurt, FAZ Verlag, 1997, 4.2.1997, S. 7
- Adami 1990.** Adami, Norbert R.: Eine schwierige Nachbarschaft. Zur Geschichte der russisch-japanischen Beziehungen. Bd. 1: Von den Anfängen bis zum Beginn des 19. Jahrhunderts. München, Iudicium Verlag, 1990
- Adami 1991.** Adami, Norbert R.: Wessen sind die älteren Rechte? Zum russisch-japanischen Streit um die Kurilen. Tokyo, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Natur- und Völkerkunde Ostasiens, 1991
- ADB 1997a.** Asian Development Bank: Asian Development Outlook 1997 and 1998. Oxford, New York, Oxford University Press, 1997
- ADB 1997b.** Asian Development Bank: Emerging Asia - Changes and Challenges. Manila, Asian Development Bank, 1997
- Adtranz 1999.** o.V.: World's Largest Rail Electrification Project in China. [http://53.122.192.136/adtranz/e/poffice/1999/1999\\_05\\_17.htm](http://53.122.192.136/adtranz/e/poffice/1999/1999_05_17.htm), 1999
- AFP 1996.** o.V.: China plans border bridge, rail link to boost trade ties with Russia. AFP. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 1996, 17.4.96
- AFP 1999a.** o.V.: North Korea denies 'Free Markets' in Stalinist Nation. AFP. napsnet 10.9.99
- AFP 1999b.** o.V.: China tightens control over Rail Wagons to North Korea. AFP. napsnet 25.4.99
- AHST 1998.** Aussenhandelsstelle Peking Wirtschaftskammer Österreich (Hg.): China Nachrichten. Beijing, 3/98
- AHST 1999.** Aussenhandelsstelle Peking Wirtschaftskammer Österreich (Hg.): China Nachrichten. Aktuelle Analysen des BiOST. Beijing, 4/99
- AHWG 2000.** AHWG (ed.): Joint Report on the fifth meeting of the U.S. West Coast-Russian Far East ad hoc working group. Monterey, California June 2000. <http://ahwg.org>, 2000
- Aikens 1992.** Aikens, C. Melvin: Hunting, Fishing, and Gathering in Pacific Northeast Asia: Pleistocene Continues and Holocene Developments. in: Aikens, Rhee S.N. 1992. Washington D.C., Washington State University Press, 1992
- Aikens, Rhee S.N. 1992.** Aikens, C. Melvin; Rhee, Song Nai (eds.): Pacific Northeast Asia in Prehistory - Hunter-Fisher-Gatherers, Farmers and Sociopolitical Elites. Washington D.C., Washington State University Press, 1992
- Akaha T.N. 1997.** Akaha, Tsuneo (ed.): Politics and Economics in the Russian Far East: Changing Ties with Asia-Pacific. London and New York, Routledge, 1997
- Akaha, Minakir, Okada 1997.** Akaha, Tsuneo; Minakir, Pavel A.; Okada, Kunio: Economic challenge in the Russian Far East. in: Akaha T.N. 1997. London and New York, Routledge, 1997, S. 49-69
- Albrecht 1999.** Albrecht, Ulrich: Internationale Politik. Einführung in das System internationaler Herrschaft. München, Oldenbourg, 1999, 5. Aufl.
- Albruschat 1999.** Albruschat, Hartmut: Reise-Kurzbericht China-Nordkorea-Südkorea 3.-15.5.1999. Manuskript. Berlin, 1999

- Alexeyev 2000.** Alexeyev, Alexander: Predators on the loose. Vladivostok News. <http://vn.vladnews.ru/2000/iss238/text/news3.html>, 2000
- American Consulate Shenyang 1996.** American Consulate Shenyang: Building the Rotterdam of the East: how the Tumen River area is preparing to attract foreign trade and investment. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 25.3.96
- American Embassy Moscow 1995.** American Embassy Moscow: Russian Far East commercial tidbits. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 22.9.95
- American Embassy Moscow 1996.** American Embassy Moscow: Overview of ports and port projects in the Russian Far East. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 1996
- American Russian Center 2000.** American Russian Center: Tunnel Plan continues. <http://www.acib.uaa.alaska.edu/arc/NEWS.htm>, Notes from Sakhalin, 2000
- AP-DJNS 1997.** o.V.: North Korea: Free Trade Policy won't have effect outside zone. AP-Dow Jones News Service. <http://www.nautilus.org/napsnet>, 16.6.97
- Arlt 1984.** Arlt, Wolfgang: Hong Kong und China. Die ökonomischen und politischen Beziehungen zwischen Hong Kong und dem übrigen China bis 1898. Magisterarbeit am FB Philosophie und Sozialwissenschaften II, FU Berlin, 1984
- Arlt 1994.** Arlt, Wolfgang (Hg.): China - Wiege des Wissens. 7000 Jahre Erfindungen und Entdeckungen. Berlin, Verlag Ute Schiller, 1994
- Arlt 1996.** Arlt, Wolfgang: The role of the German Industry in modernising the Transport system of China. Abstract of lecture given during the Chinese-German Conference on Scientific and Cultural Cooperation, Yanbian University of Science and Technology, March 27-29, 1996
- Arlt 1997.** Arlt, Wolfgang: Special Economic Zones and Areas as a Way to Promote Technology Transfer. Some Remarks on Lessons from History for the TREDATA Tumen River Economic Development Area. Paper presented at the 2nd International Conference on Current Status and Perspective of Economic Cooperation in the East Asian Context: Technology Transfer and Manpower Development, Yanbian University of Science and Technology, March 31 - April 3, 1997
- Arlt 1998b.** Arlt, Wolfgang: Some remarks about the historical background of regional cooperation in Tumen River Area. Paper presented at TRADP Transport Working Group Meeting, Yanji, December 7-9, 1998
- Arlt 1998c.** Arlt, Wolfgang: Kooperation oder Stillstand - das Tumen-River-Projekt am Scheideweg. Wirtschaftswelt China. Frankfurt, Vwd Verlag, 11/98
- Arlt 1998d.** Arlt, Wolfgang (ed.): Transport and Logistics in China. Handbook on International Cooperation Opportunities 1997/98. Hamburg, Deutscher Verkehrs-Verlag, 1998
- Arlt 2001.** Arlt, Wolfgang: Sonderbare Züge. Asia-Bridge. Hamburg, Gerlach Verlag, 2001, 1
- Arora 1995.** Arora, Pamy J.S.: Transportation. in: Valencia 1995. Boulder, CO., Westview Press, 1995, S. 125-146
- Arseniev 1924.** Arseniev, Wladimir K.: In der Wildnis Ostsibiriens. 2 Bde. Berlin, 1924
- Asia Business Daily 1996.** o.V.: Tumen River Regional Development Progresses. Asian Business Daily. <http://www.kimsoft.com/korea/ab-rajin>, 1996, 3.5.96
- Asia Pacific Rail 1998.** asia pacific rail: Korea - North-South link. <http://www.dmg.co.uk/-transport/rail/980921.htm>, 21.9.1998
- Asiansources 1999.** o.V.: South Korea to convert export free zones into free trade zones. <http://www.asiansources.com/TNTLIST/APULSE/0817/NWS81725.HTM>, 1999
- Azulay, Azulay 1995.** Azulay, Erik; Azulay, Allegra Harris (eds.): The Russian Far East. New York, Hippocrene Books, 1995
- Bandow 1996.** Bandow, Doug: Tripwire - Korea and U.S. Foreign Policy in a Changed World. Washington DC., Cato Institute, 1996

- Bangkok Post 1993.** o.V.: Investors move as Asians get on the phone. Bangkok Post, 14.6.1993
- Barnett 2001.** Barnett, Roger: Letter to Wolfgang Arlt. personal information via Email 21.1.2001
- Bass, Wohlgemuth 1996.** Bass, Hans H.; Wohlgemuth, Karl (Hg.): China in der Weltwirtschaft. Mitteilungen des Instituts für Asienkunde Bd. 271. Hamburg, 1996
- Beck 2000.** Beck, Peter M.: Japan's Role in the Economic Integration of the two Koreas. Sekai Shuho. <http://www.nautilus.org/napsnet> 31.8.2000
- Berger, Borer 1997a.** Berger, Mark T.; Borer, Douglas A. (eds.): The rise of East Asia - Critical Visions of the Pacific Century. London and New York, Routledge, 1997
- Berger, Borer 1997b.** Berger, Mark T.; Borer, Douglas A.: The rise of East Asia - Critical Visions of the Pacific Century. in: Berger, Borer 1997a. London and New York, Routledge, 1997, S. 1-36
- Bernstein, Munro 1997.** Bernstein, Richard; Munro, Ross H.: The Coming Conflict with China. New York, Alfred A. Knopf, 1997
- Bin J. 1999.** Bin, Jiang: Desired: Streetcars to roam Dalian in 2002. Business Weekly. Beijing, China Daily, 12.12.1999
- Blagov 1999.** Blagov, Sergei: Why Governor Nazdratenko is bad news. Asia Times Online. <http://www.atimes.com/c-asia/AG28Ag01.html>, 28.7.1999
- Bogaturov 1996.** Bogaturov, Alexei D.: Russian Security Policy. in: Kwak T.H., Olsen 1996. Boulder, CO. and London, Lynne-Rienner Publishers, 1996, S. 83-104
- Bong H.S. 1999.** Bong Hwa-shik: North Korea exports 4,500 tons of heroin annually. Joongang Ilbo. <http://www.nautilus.org>, 17.9.99
- Borer 1997.** Borer, Douglas A.: The new Eurasian State: Russia, the forgotten Pacific player. in: Berger, Borer 1997a. London and New York, Routledge, 1997, S. 106-123
- Bornschein 1994.** Bornschein, Peter: Die wirtschaftspolitische Entwicklung der Tumenfluß-Region im nordostasiatischen Kontext. Dortmund, Projekt Verlag, 1994
- Brahm 1996.** Brahm, Laurence J.: China as No. 1: The New Superpower takes Central Stage. Singapore, Butterworth-Heinemann Asia, 1996
- Brent 1976.** Brent, Peter: The Mongol Empire. London, Weidenfeld, 1976
- Bridges 1997.** Bridges, Brian: The Political Economy of China-Korea Relations. in: Chai, Kueh, Tisdell 1997. Commack N.Y., Nova Science Publishers, 1997, S. 207-221
- Brimble, Oldfield 2000.** Brimble, Peter; Oldfield, David: Regional Economic Development Areas in Asia: Trade, FDI and a New Framework for Analysis - Paper Two of TREDAs Advocacy Workshop 2000: Stimulating Trade, Investment and Growth In and Around the Tumen Region. Paper for the Foreign Investment Advisory Service (FIAS) of the World Bank Group January 2000. Revised version of Internal Working Paper Tumen Secretariat (November 1999) Beijing, January 2000
- Brodianski, Rakov 1995.** Brodianski, D.L., Rakov, V.A.: Prehistoric Aquaculture on the Western Coast of the Pacific. in: Nelson 1995b. London and New York, Routledge, 1995, S. 27-31
- Brown 1997.** Brown, Heidi: North Korea opens airline office in Vladivostok. Vladivostok News. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 24.7.97
- Buckwar 1997.** Buckwar, Wilhelm: Mission Trip of the German Delegation to the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (Feb. 22-25 1997). Unveröffentlicher Bericht ADtranz China Ltd., 1997
- Burton 1994.** Burton S.: Growth Triangles in Asia. New York, Time Magazine, 17.1.94
- Bush 1999.** Bush, Keith: The Status of the Russian Economy. <http://www.csis.org/hill/ts990610.htm>. Washington, D.C., Testimony before the Committee on Banking and Financial Services United States House of Representatives, 10.6.1999

- Büsser 1981.** Büsser, Judith: Zizneopisanie Avvakuma - ein Überlebenswerk. Basel, Arbeitsgemeinschaft Avvakum der Universität Basel, Institut für Slavistik, 1981
- Busygina-Thränert 1994.** Busygina-Thränert, Irina: Machtkonzentration in den Händen der Exekutive in der rußländischen Provinz. Der Fall Primorje. Aktuelle Analysen des BiOST. Köln, BiOST 75/1994
- Buzo 1999.** Buzo, Adrian: The Guerilla Dynasty. Politics and Leadership in North Korea. London, New York, I.B. Tauris, 1999
- Byington 1998.** Byington, Mark: Korean History in Manchuria. [http://hcs.harvard.edu/~yisei/backissues/fall\\_98/mark\\_byington.html](http://hcs.harvard.edu/~yisei/backissues/fall_98/mark_byington.html), 1998
- CAAC 1998.** CAAC Publicity and Advertising Corporation: The Timetable of Domestic and Foreign Air Carriers in China. Beijing, China National Publishing Industry Trading Corp., 1998
- CAAC 1999a.** CAAC Publicity and Advertising Corporation: The Timetable of Domestic and Foreign Air Carriers in China April - September 1999. Beijing, China National Publishing Industry Trading Corp., 1999
- CAAC 1999b.** CAAC Publicity and Advertising Corporation: The Timetable of Domestic and Foreign Air Carriers in China October 1999 - March 2000. Beijing, China National Publishing Industry Trading Corp., 1999
- CAAC 2000.** CAAC Publicity and Advertising Corporation: The Timetable of Domestic and Foreign Air Carriers in China. Beijing, China National Publishing Industry Trading Corp., 2000
- Cai, K.G. 1999.** Cai, Kevin G.: The Political Economy of Economic Regionalism in Northeast Asia: A Unique and Dynamic Pattern. East Asia - An International Quarterly. Piscataway, N.J., Rutgers University, 1999, No. 2, S. 6-46
- Calder 1997.** Calder, Kent E.: Asia's Deadly Triangle: How Arms, Energy and Growth Threaten to Destabilize Asia-Pacific. London, Nicholas Brealey Publishing, 1997
- Campbell 1997.** o.V.: Kurt Campbell Interview on Asia-Pacific Security. USIA Electronic Journal „U.S. Foreign Policy Agenda“. 2790, 1997
- CCE 2000.** o.V.: Auf der Reformschiene. China Contact exklusiv. Münster, Ost-West-Contact, 2000, Nr. 35, S. 2
- CEI 2000.** CEI: China Invests Heavily in Port Construction during 1996-2000. [http://ce.cei.gov.cn/frame\\_3.htm](http://ce.cei.gov.cn/frame_3.htm), 2000
- Cha D.D. 1993.** Cha, Dong Deuck: National Economic Growth and Transportation Investment. Seou, Korea Transport Institute, 1993
- Chai, Kueh, Tisdell 1997.** Chai, Joseph C.H.; Kueh, Y.Y.; Tisdell, Clement A. (eds.): China and the Asia Pacific Economy. Commack N.Y., Nova Science Publishers, 1997
- Chan M. 1995.** Chan, Martin: Aspekte nordpazifischer Wirtschaftskooperation unter besonderer Berücksichtigung des Tumen-Projektes. Diplomarbeit an der FU Berlin, FB Politische Wissenschaft 1995
- Chen J. 1994.** Chen, Jian: China's Road to the Korean War. New York, Columbia University Press, 1994
- Chesneaux, Bastid, Bergere 1976.** Chesneaux, Jean; Bastid, Marianne; Bergere, Marie-Claire: China from the Opium Wars to the 1911 revolution. New York, Pantheon Books, 1976
- Chiddy 1998.** Chiddy, Keith: Doing Business in the DPRK - Views of a Practising Western Banker Based in Pyongyang. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 23, 1998, S. 6-15
- China Daily 1998.** o.V.: Air Pollution Index of Major Chinese Cities. China Daily. Beijing 27.4.1998
- ChinaBizNews 2000.** o.V.: Keine Wirtschaftssonderzonen in Westchina. ChinaBizNews, 21.10.2000

- Chinaonline 2000.** o.V.: China to create 15 pilot export-processing zones. [http://www.chinaonline.com/issues/econ\\_news/NewsArchive/secure/2000/June/B100062232.asp](http://www.chinaonline.com/issues/econ_news/NewsArchive/secure/2000/June/B100062232.asp), 22.6.2000
- Choe M.S. 1999.** Choe Mun Su: Trade Income Must be Increased. Volume 43, No. 3 of the Kim Il Sung University Gazette in: The People's Korea. <http://www.korea-np.co.jp/pk>, 1999
- Choson Ilbo 1995.** o.V.: Hong Kong Firm agrees to Lease Site in Rajin-Sonbong zone. Choson Ilbo. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 13.3.95, S. 1
- Chosun Ilbo 1999.** o.V.: South-North Projects Effectively Suspended. <http://www.nautilus.org/napsnet>, 21.3.99
- Christoffersen 1988.** Christoffersen, Gaye: Economic Reforms in Northeast Asia: Domestic Determinants. Asian Survey. Berkeley, University of California Press, 1988, 12, S. 1245-1263
- Chugan Choson 1996.** o.V.: North Korea - South Korea Joint Ventures. Chugan Choson. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 16.5.96, S. 36-38
- Chung J. 1974.** Chung, Joseph: The North Korean Economy: Structure and Development. Stanford CA., Hoover Institution Press, 1974
- Chung K.H. 1999.** Chung, Kyun-hwon: NK Expands Foreign Investment Zones. <http://www.nautilus.org/napsnet>, 19.10.1999
- CMPH 1995.** China Map Publishing House (ed.): Dongbei Gonglu Xiangtu (Strassenkartensammlung Nordostchina). China Map Publishing House, 1995
- Cohen 1997.** Cohen, Paul A.: History in Three Keys. The Boxers as Event, Experience, and Myth. New York, Columbia University Press, 1997
- Cotterell 1993.** Cotterell, Arthur: East Asia. From Chinese Predominance to the Rise of the Pacific Rim. Oxford, New York, Oxford University Press, 1993
- Cotton 1996a.** Cotton, James: China and Tumen River Cooperation: Jilin's Coastal Development Strategy. Asian Survey. Berkeley, University of California Press, 1996, 11, S. 1086-1101
- Cotton 1996b.** Cotton, James: The Rajin-Sonbong Free Trade Zone Experiment: North Korea in Pursuit of new International Linkages. Canberra, Australian National University Dept. of International Relations, Working Paper 1996/9
- Coulls, Divall, Lee 1999.** Coulls, Anthony; Divall, Colin; Lee Robert: Railways as World Heritage Sites. <http://www.icomos.org/studies/railways.htm>, 1999
- CPEEC 1993.** Committee for the Promotion of External Economic Cooperation of the DPRK (ed.): Golden Triangle. Projects for Investment. The Rajin-Sonbong Free Economic and Trade Zone. Pyongyang, 1993
- CPEEC 1994.** The Committee for the Promotion of External Economic Cooperation DPR of Korea (ed.): Golden Triangle Rajin-Sonbong: Collection of Laws and Regulations. 8 vol. published between 1994 and 1997. Pyongyang, 1994
- CPEEC 1995.** Committee for the Promotion of External Economic Cooperation of the DPRK (ed.): Golden Triangle Rajin-Sonbong. Pyongyang, Mai 1995
- CPEEC 1996a.** The Committee for the Promotion of External Economic Cooperation DPR of Korea (ed.): Questions and Answers for Investment in the Rajin-Sonbong Free Economic and Trade Zone. Pyongyang, 1996
- CPEEC 1996b.** Committee for the Promotion of External Economic Cooperation of the DPRK (ed.): Golden Triangle Rajin-Sonbong. Master Plan for land development of Rajin-Sonbong Free Economic and Trade Zone. Pyongyang, 1996
- CRAES 1994.** Chinese Research Academy of Environmental Sciences: Preliminary Environmental Study for TRED A. <http://www.nautilus.org/aprenet/library/tumen/environmen.html>, 1994

- Crush 1999.** Crush, Peter: Woosung Road. The story of China's First Railway. Hong Kong, Kowloon Advertiser, 1999
- CSIS 2000.** CSIS: Another Rail line opens. <http://www.csis.org/pacfor/cc/002Qchina-rus.html>, 2000
- Cui S.C. 1989.** Cui, Shengchun et.al. (eds.): Yanji. Beijing, New World Press, 1989
- Cumings 1997.** Cumings, Bruce: Korea's Place in the Sun: A Modern History. New York and London, W.W. Norton, 1997
- Cumings 1998.** Cumings, Bruce: Rimspeak, or the discourse of the "Pacific Rim". in: Dirlik 1998a. Lanham, Rowman&Littlefield, 1998
- Currie 1966.** Currie, Blair C.: The Woosung Railroad (1872-1877). Papers on China. Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press, 1966, 20, S. 49-85
- Dai X.Y. 1998.** Dai Xiyao: Recent Progress, Characteristics, and Trend of International Cooperative Development of the TREDAs at an Implementation Stage. <http://www.korea-np.co.jp/pk>. International Herald Tribune, 1998
- Dai X.Y. 2000.** Dai, Xiyao: The Expansion of the International Transportation Network in Northeast Asia to Stimulate the Regional Economy. Lecture at the Niigata Forum 2000. [www.erina.or.jp/Forum/Forum2000/eSession1/eDai.htm](http://www.erina.or.jp/Forum/Forum2000/eSession1/eDai.htm), 2000
- Dallin 1949.** Dallin, David J.: The Rise of Russia in Asia. New Haven, Conn., Yale University Press, 1949
- Das 1996.** Das, Dilip K. (ed.): Emerging Growth Pole - The Asia Pacific Economy. Singapore, Prentice Hall, 1996
- Dashdondov, Shurkhuu 1998.** Dashdondov, H; Shurkhuu, Dorjin: North East Asian economic cooperation and Mongolia's participation. Paper presented at the 3rd International Conference: International Economic Cooperation: Development Strategies in the Tumen River Area, Yanbian University of Science and Technology, April 20-23, 1998
- Davies 1996.** Davies, Ian: Role of Rajin-Sonbong Zone in UNDP Tuman River Area Development Program. <http://www.korea-np.co.jp/pk>, Sept. 1996
- Davies 1997a.** Davies, Ian: Rajin-Sonbong Zone Economic Reforms, Introduced 1 June 1997. Internal information paper of UNDP TRADP Office Beijing, 1997
- Davies 1997b.** Davies, Ian: UNDP/Tumen River Area Development Programme: The Tumen's Region Major Economic and Developmental Achievements in 1996-97. Internal information paper of UNDP TRADP Office Beijing, 1997
- Davies 1999a.** Davies, Ian: Progress Achieved in Economic and Infrastructure Development by the Governments and the Private Sector in the Tumen River Economic Development Area 1994-1999. Internal paper August 1999
- Davies 2000a.** Davies, Ian: Russia: Primorsky Territory an Investment and Business Guide. Draft September 2000. Internal paper September 2000
- Davies 2000b.** Davies, Ian: The Tumen Region Vision 2020 Project - The Tumen River Area Development Programme, Recommendations for its Future Direction and Phase III, 2001-2003. Internal paper December 2000
- Davies 2000c.** Davies, Ian: Dongchun Ferry. Persönliche Mitteilung an den Autor, 9. Dezember 2000
- Davies 2000d.** Davies, Ian: Major Regional Environmental Problems in Northeast Asia: The Case Study of the Tumen River Area. Paper ROK National Commission for FOR UNESCO: International Workshop on Environmental Peace in Northeast Asia, Seoul, Session 1, 5. Juli 2000
- de Guzman 1998.** de Guzman, Janina: Primorye observes 60th anniversary of the Khasan Events. Vladivostok News. <http://vlad.tribnet.com/1998/iss173/text/upd2.html>, 1998
- Deeg 1996.** Deeg, Lothar: Kunst & Albers Wladiwostok. Die Geschichte eines deutschen Handelshauses im russischen Fernen Osten 1864-1924. Essen, Klartext Verlag, 1996

- Demberel S. 1999.** Demberel, Sambuu: Private Sector Cooperation in Northeast Asia, Paper to the Conference on Economic Cooperation in Northeast Asia & Meeting of the Tumen Programme Consultative Commission, Ulaanbaatar, 9-10 June 1999. <http://www.tradp.org>, 1999
- Department of Defense 1998.** Department of Defense United States of America (ed.): The United States Security Strategy for the East Asia-Pacific Region. Washington D.C., 1998
- Dickinson 2000.** Dickinson, Rob: North Korea. <http://ds.dial.pipex.com/steam/asia.htm>, 2000
- Ding S.C. 1997.** Ding, Shicheng: Tumen River Area Development: Review and Perspective. in: Proceedings of the 2nd International Conference: Current Status and Perspective of Economic Cooperation in the East Asian Context: Technology Transfer and Manpower Development March 31 - April 3 1997. Yanji, Yanbian University of Science and Technology, 1997, S. 17-31
- Ding, D. 1996.** Ding, Dou: Tumen River Area: A Test Case for Northeast Asian Economic Cooperation. Beijing Review. Beijing, Foreign Languages Press, 1996, S. 9-10
- Ding, S.B. 1998.** Ding, Sibao: Projections on cargo flows through TRENDA ports (Short Term Projection). Paper presented to TRADP Transport Working Group Meeting, Yanji, China, Dec. 7-9, 1998
- Ding, S.B., Sun, L.H. 1998.** Ding, Sibao; Sun, Lihua (eds.): Economic Atlas of Northeast China & The Development of Tumen River Area. Harbin, Harbin Cartographical Publishing House, 1998
- Dinter 1993.** Dinter, Wulf Karsten: Die Entwicklung der südchinesischen Stadt und Sonderwirtschaftszone Zhuhai (1980-1990). Mitteilungen des Instituts für Asienkunde Bd. 222. Hamburg, 1993
- Dirlik 1998a.** Dirlik, Arif (ed.): What is in a rim? Critical Perspectives on the Pacific Region Idea. Lanham, Rowman&Littlefield, 1998, 2nd edition
- Dirlik 1998b.** Dirlik, Arif: Pacific Contradictions. in: Dirlik 1998a. Lanham, Rowman&Littlefield, 1998, 2nd edition, S. 15-36
- Dorian 1997.** Dorian, James P.: Minerals and Mining in the Russian Far East. in: Akaha T.N. 1997. London and New York, Routledge, 1997, S. 87-109
- DPRK Mission 1999.** DPRK Permanent Mission to the United Nations: It is „East Sea“ - Not „Sea of Japan“. <http://www.kimsoft.com/1997/nk-un2.htm>, 1.4.99
- DPR-Korea 1996.** o.V.: Rajin-Sonbong Investment Forum. <http://www.dpr-korea.com/ra-son-e.html>, 1996
- Dreis 1996.** Dreis, Barbara: Ökonomische und politische Auswirkungen der asiatisch-pazifischen Kooperation auf Europa und die Bundesrepublik Deutschland. in: Eilenberger, Mols, Rüländ 1996. Hamburg, Institut für Asienkunde, 1996, S. 186-200
- Dujarric 1998.** Dujarric, Robert (ed.): Korea: Pivot of Security in Northeast Asia. Indianapolis, Hudson Institute, 1998
- Duus 1998.** Duus, Peter: The Abacus and the Sword. The Japanese Penetration of Korea, 1895-1910. Berkeley, University of California Press, 1998
- Eames 1909.** Eames, James Bromley: The English in China. London and New York, Curzon Press, 1909
- Eberstadt 1995.** Eberstadt, Nicholas: Korea Approaches Reunification. Armonk NY, M.E. Sharpe, 1995
- Eberstein 1992.** Eberstein, Bernd: China und die internationale Zirkulation - Eine Strategie der wirtschaftlichen Entwicklung. in: Eberstein, Staiger 1992. Hamburg, Institut für Asienkunde, 1992, S. 3-60
- Eberstein, Staiger 1992.** Eberstein, Bernd; Staiger, Brunhild (Hrsg.): China - Wege in die Welt. Festschrift für Wolfgang Franke zum 80. Geburtstag. Hamburg, Institut für Asienkunde, 1992

- Eckel, Working 1998.** Eckel, Mike; Working, Russell: Forum draws investors to Primorye. Vladivostok News. <http://vn.vladnews.ru/1998/iss168/text/biz7.html>, 1998
- Eilenberger, Mols, Rüländ 1996.** Eilenberger, Guido; Mols, Manfred; Rüländ, Jürgen (Hg.): Kooperation, Regionalismus und Integration im asiatisch-pazifischen Raum. Mitteilungen des Instituts für Asienkunde Bd. 266. Hamburg, 1996
- Eitel 1895.** Eitel, E.J.: Europe in China. The History of Hong Kong from the Beginning to the Year 1882. Hong Kong, Kelly & Walsh, 1895
- Endacott 1973.** Endacott, G.B.: A History of Hong Kong. Hong Kong, Oxford University Press, 1973, revised edition
- Endicott 1997.** Endicott, John E.: Great-Power Nuclear Forces Deployment and a Limited Nuclear-Free Zone in Northeast Asia. in: Kihl Y.W., Hayes 1997. Armonk NY, M.E. Sharpe, 1997, S. 381-390
- Engels 1858.** Engels, Friedrich: Die Erfolge Rußlands im Fernen Osten /Russia's Successes in the Far East. "New-York Daily Tribune" Nr. 5484 vom 18. November 1858, Leitartikel (Original in englisch). 12. Berlin, Karl Marx/Friedrich Engels - Werke, Dietz Verlag, 1858/1961, 12, S. 621-625
- Engels 1995.** Engels, Benno (Hg.): Investieren in der Dritten Welt. Hamburg, Deutsches Übersee-Institut, Schriften Bd. 26, 1995
- Epe 1994.** Epe, Christoph: Das Tumenprojekt: Bestimmungsfaktoren der internationalen Erschließung des Tumenbeckens. Diplomarbeit an der FU Berlin, FA Politische Wissenschaft 1994
- ERINA 1998.** o.V.: Die wirtschaftliche Entwicklung der drei chinesischen Nordostprovinzen im Jahre 1997. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 24, August 1998, S. 30-39
- ERINA 2000.** ERINA (ed.): Report on the Tumen River Area Development Program (Draft). confidential (Januar 2000). Niigata, ERINA 2000
- ERINA, FIAS 2000.** Economic Research Institute for Northeast Asia (ERINA) and the Foreign Investment Advisory Service (FIAS) of the World Bank Group (eds.): The Tumen Region Growth Area: Current Impediments and Investment Potential - Paper Three of TREDATA Advocacy Workshop 2000: Stimulating Trade, Investment and Growth In and Around the Tumen Region. Published by Tumen Secretariat January 2000 for the TREDATA Advocacy Workshop 2000, Revised version of Internal Working Paper Tumen Secretariat (November 1999). Beijing, January 2000
- ESCAP 1994.** Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ed.): Infrastructure Development as Key to Economic Growth and Regional Economic Cooperation. New York, United Nations, 1994
- ESCAP 1996.** Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ed.): Trans-Asian Railway Route Requirements: Feasibility Study on Connecting Rail Networks of China, Kazakstan, Mongolia, The Russian Federation and the Korean Peninsula. New York, United Nations, 1996
- ESCAP 1997a.** Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ed.): Evaluation Report on the Transport and Communications Decade for Asia and the Pacific. New York, United Nations, 1997
- ESCAP 1997b.** Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ed.): New Delhi Declaration on Infrastructure Development in Asia and the Pacific. New York, United Nations, 1997
- Etherton, Tiltman 1934.** Etherton, P.T.; Tiltman, H. Hessel: Manchuria: The Cockpit of Asia. London, Jarrolds, 1934
- Evers 1992.** Evers, Frank: Sonderwirtschaftszonen in den nachsowjetischen Republiken. Recht in Ost und West. Berlin, Arno Spitz, 15.5.92, S. 133-147



- Fairbank 1969.** Fairbank: Trade and Diplomacy on the China Coast. Stanford CA., Stanford University Press, 1969
- FCC 1997.** FCC: Average Weather Data for Cities in China. <http://catalog.com/fwfc/-climate.htm>, 1997
- Finaly 1996a.** Finaly, Megan: Primorskiy Krai - Biodiversity Hotspot. <http://www.sirius.com/~meganf/primorskiy.htm>, 1996
- Finaly 1996b.** Finaly, Megan: The Russian Far East - Forests, Biodiversity Hotspots and Industrial Developments. <http://www.sirius.com/~meganf/rfe.htm>, 1996
- Foster-Carter 2000.** Foster-Carter, Aidan: The Koreas - Half empty, or half full?. Asia Times Online. <http://www.atimes.com/koreas/BJ05Dg01.html>, 18.9.2000
- Friedrich-Naumann-Stiftung 1993.** Friedrich-Naumann-Stiftung (ed.): Die Transformationsprozesse in Mitteleuropa und Ostasien. Kooperationsseminar in Zusammenarbeit mit dem Ost-West-Kolleg der Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung, Mai 1993. Seoul, Friedrich-Naumann-Stiftung, 1993
- Fritsche 1996.** Fritsche, Klaus: Russland und das Tumen-Projekt. Aktuelle Analysen des BiOST. Köln, BiOST 55/1996
- Fritsche 1998.** Fritsche, Klaus: The Eurasian Landbridge: Backbone for Northeast Asian Development? Paper presented at the 3rd International Conference: International Economic Cooperation: Development Strategies in the Tumen River Area, Yanbian University of Science and Technology, April 20-23, 1998
- Gälli 1993.** Gälli, Anton: Wachstumsdreieck am Perlfluß: Kanton, Macao und Hongkong - ein Modell für das China von morgen? Ifo Schnelldienst. München, Ifo, 1993, 28, S. 19-39
- Garnett 2000.** Garnett, Sherman W. (ed.): Rapprochement or Rivalry? Russia-China relations in a changing Asia. Washington, D.C., Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2000
- GEF 1999.** Global Environmental Facility: Frequently asked questions. <http://www.undp.org/gef>. New York, 1999
- GEF 2000.** Global Environmental Facility: Preparation for a Strategic Action Programme. <http://www.undp.org/gef/>, 2000
- Gibney 1992.** Gibney, Frank: The Pacific Century: America and Asia in a Changing World. New York, Macmillan, 1992
- Gilman 1999.** Gilman, Benjamin: US policy toward the DPRK. Special Report. <http://www.nautilus.org>, 21.10.99
- Gilpin 1997.** Gilpin, Robert G.: APEC in a New International Order. in: Hellmann, Pyle 1997a. Armonk NY, M.E. Sharpe, 1997, S. 14-36
- Gitermann 1987.** Valentin Gitermann: Geschichte Russlands. Frankfurt/Main, Athenäum, 1987, 3 vol.
- Glaubitz 1992.** Glaubitz, Joachim: Die Sowjetunion und die koreanische Halbinsel. Außenpolitik. Hamburg, Interpress Verlag, 1992, 1, S. 82-91
- Göhler 1999.** Göhler, Thomas: The Project-Logistical Conception of a Laboratory for Environmental Monitoring in Yanji/Jilin Province (PR China). Diplomarbeit Technische Fachhochschule Berlin. 1999
- Gordon 2000.** Gordon, Michael M.: „North Korean Leader reported to be planning trip to Russia“. New York Times. New York, 26.7.2000
- Götz 1997.** Götz, Roland: Die russische Wirtschaft im Jahre 1998 und danach. Aktuelle Analysen des BiOST. Köln, BiOST 56/1997
- Götz 1999.** Götz, Roland: Rußlands regionale Industrie im Jahre 1998. Aktuelle Analysen des BiOST. Köln, BiOST 5/1999
- Götz 2000.** Götz, Roland: Die russische Wirtschaft im Jahr der Präsidentenwahl. Aktuelle Analysen des BiOST. Köln, BiOST 13/2000

- Grevemeyer 1981.** Grevemeyer, Jan-Heeren (Hg.): Traditionale Gesellschaften und europäischer Kolonialismus. Frankfurt/Main, Syndikat, 1981
- Gu X.W. 1995.** Gu, Xuewu: Russland in der chinesischen Aussenpolitik der Nach-Konflikt-Zeit. Osteuropa. Stuttgart, 1995, No. 9, S. 803-811
- Guo D.S. 1995.** Guo Da-Shun: Hongshan and Related Cultures. in: Nelson 1995b. London and New York, Routledge, 1995, S. 21-64
- Gyetvay 2000.** Gyetvay, Mark A.: Restructuring, Consolidation Top Solutions for Russia's Major Oil Companies' Woes. Oil & Gas Journal. Houston, Texas, 13.3.2000
- Hanchanlash 1996.** Hanchanlash, Jingjaî: Loxley in the DPRK: Northeast Asia Telephone and Telecommunications Company Limited (NEAT &T). <http://www.korea-np.co.jp/pk>, 1996
- Hang C. 2000.** Hang C.: A Study of the History of Palhae. <http://cla.kyungsung.ac.kr/~hangc/abstract.htm>, 2000
- Hankook Ilbo 1999.** o.V.: Barbed Wires Installed Along Tumen River. Hankook Ilbo. <http://www.korea-times.co.kr>, 19.3.99
- Hansen 2000.** Hansen, Valerie: The Open Empire. A History of China to 1600. New York, Norton & Co., 2000
- Hardack 1999.** Hardack, Richard: The Pan-American Zone: Emerson, Melville, and the Transcendental Colonization of the Pacific. Passages. Journal of transnational and transcultural studies. Boston, Humanities Press, 1999, Vol. 1, S. 53-83
- Harris 1996.** Harris, Stuart: The China-Japan Relationship and Asia-Pacific Regional Security. Canberra, Australian National University Working Paper 1996/7
- Harris, Klintworth 1995.** Harris, Stuart; Klintworth, Gary (eds.): China as a Great Power in the Asia-Pacific Region - Myths, Realities and Challenges. Melbourne and New York, Longman and St. Martins Press, 1995
- Heberer 1998.** Heberer, Thomas: Nordkoreas Dilemma Zwischen Beharrung und Wandel von unten. Kommune. <http://www.oeko-net.de/kommune/kommune6-98/Theberer.htm>, 6/98
- Hellmann 1997.** Hellmann, Donald C.: America, APEC and the Road Not Taken: International Leadership in the Post-Cold War Interregnum in the Asia-Pacific. in: Hellmann, Pyle 1997a. Armonk NY, M.E. Sharpe, 1997, S. 70-97
- Hellmann, Pyle 1997a.** Hellmann, Donald C.; Pyle, Kenneth B. (eds.): From APEC to XANADU - Creating a Viable Community in the Post-Cold War Pacific. Armonk NY, M.E. Sharpe, 1997
- Hellmann, Pyle 1997b.** Hellmann, Donald C.; Pyle, Kenneth B.: Introduction to From APEC to XANADU - Creating a Viable Community in the Post-Cold War Pacific. in: Hellmann, Pyle 1997a. Armonk NY, M.E. Sharpe, 1997, S. 3-13
- Herrmann 2000.** Herrmann, Ina: Schurkenstaaten unter sich Deutschland und Nordkorea stehen offenbar direkt vor der Aufnahme offizieller diplomatischer Beziehungen. <http://www.rbi-aktuell.de/Zeitgeschehen/brd-kdvr/brd-kdvr.html>, 19.10.2000
- Hevia 1995.** Hevia, James L.: Cherishing Men From Afar - Qing Guest Ritual and the Macartney Embassy of 1793. Durham, Duke University Press, 1995
- Hofstede 1997.** Hofstede, Geert: Lokales Handeln, globales Denken. München, Beck, 1997
- Hölderlin 1990.** Hölderlin, Friedrich: Hyperion. Leipzig, Reclam, 1990
- Hong T.K. 1998.** Hong Taek-ki: South-North Economic Cooperation: Present Appraisal and Future Suggestions. East Asian Review. 10. Seoul, The Institute of East Asian Studies, 1998, 10, 1, S. 79-99
- Hoshino Committee 1996.** Hoshino Committee on Economic Reform in Russia: The Russian Economy: From Stability to Growth. <http://www2.hawaii.edu/shaps/russia/hoshino>, 1996

- Hosking 1997.** Hosking, Geoffrey: *Russia People and Empire*. Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press, 1997
- Hötte 2000.** Hötte, Michael: Field trip to the Russian Far East (November 1999). <http://tigrisfoundation.com>, 2000
- Hu S.H. 2000.** Hu, Shaohua: Confucianism and Western Democracy. in: Zhao S.S. 2000a. New York, London, Routledge, 2000, S. 55-72
- Hu, Khan 1997.** Hu, Zuli; Khan, Moshin S.: Why Is China Growing So Fast? <http://www.imf.org>, 1997
- Huang T.H. 1991.** Huang, Taihe: Entwicklung der WSZ Chinas. Beijing Rundschau. Beijing, Beijing Rundschau Verlag, 1991, 13, S. 16-24
- Hucker 1978.** Hucker, Charles O.: *China to 1850. A Short History*. Stanford CA., Stanford University Press, 1978
- Huenemann 1984.** Huenemann, Ralph William: *The Dragon and the Iron Horse. The Economics of Railroads in China 1876-1937*. Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press, 1984
- Huff 2000.** Huff, Toby E.: *The Rise of Early Modern Science. Islam, China and the West*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1993
- Hunchun Government 1998.** People's Government of Hunchun City (ed.): *China Hunchun Investment Guide*, 1998
- Huntington 1996.** Huntington, Samuel P.: *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order*. New York, Simon & Schuster, 1996
- Husband 1998.** Husband, David: New directions for the Tumen Programme. Address to the Northern Asia Economic Forum, July 29, 1998. Paper presented at the 6th Northeast Asia Economic Forum Meeting, East-West Center, Honolulu, January 18-20, 1998. <http://www.tradp.org>, 1998
- Hutzler 2001.** Hutzler, Charles: U.N. to Extend Life of Tumen Project - Plan to Lift Trade at Border of China, Russia, North Korea Has Flopped. *Asian Wall Street Journal*. New York, Dow Jones Inc., 29.3.2001
- Hyuntong 1998.** Yanbian Xiantong Shipping Group Corp.: *Brief Introduction to Xiantong Ocean Shipping Group*. Yanji, 1998
- ICIP 1996.** Center for Contemporary International Problems ICIP (ed.): *The DPRK Report July-August 1996*. NAPSNet Special Report DPRK Report July-August 1996. <http://www.nautilus.org/napsnet>, 1996
- ICIP 1998a.** Center for Contemporary International Problems ICIP (ed.): *The DPRK Report No. 10*. NAPSNet Special Report 18.2.1998, DPRK Report November-December 1997. <http://www.nautilus.org/napsnet>, 1998
- ICIP 1998b.** Center for Contemporary International Problems ICIP (ed.): *The DPRK Report No. 11*. NAPSNet Special Report 6.4.1998, DPRK Report January-February 1998. <http://www.nautilus.org/napsnet>, 1998
- IHCC 1996.** IHCC: *Japan-Korea Tunnel Plan*. <http://www.ijnet.or.jp/IHCC/sign.html>, 1996
- IIA 2001.** Incheon International Airport (ed.): *Incheon International Airport*. <http://www.airport.or.kr/>, 2001
- Ikeda H., Nishikata K. 1998.** Ikeda, Hiroshi; Nishikata, Kazuyoshi: The Border-Crossing and Transportation between China and Russia - The Opening New Sea Route in the Sea of Japan (Summary). Niigata, ERINA REPORT, Vol. 23, June 1998, S. 16-32
- IMAG 1996.** IMAG Internationaler Messe- und Ausstellungsdienst (Hg.): *International Industrial Exhibition Pyongyang 1996*. Informationsbroschüre für Aussteller. München, 1996
- Imai S.T. 1993.** Imai, Satoshi: The Tumen River Area Special International Economic Zone. *China Newsletter*. Tokyo, 1993, 104, S. 14-22
- IMF div.** International Monetary Fund (ed.): *Direction of Trade Statistics*. New York, div.

- Interfax 1997.** o.V.: Campaign in Primorskii krai for Referendum on Disputed Territory. Interfax. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 9.4.97
- Iriye 1992.** Iriye, Akira: China and Japan in the Global Setting. Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press, 1992
- Ishihara 1991.** Ishihara, Shintaro: The Japan that Can Say No. New York, Simon & Schuster, 1991
- Ivanov 1998a.** Ivanov, Vladimir I.: Northeast Asia: The Region of the 21st Century? Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 25, Okt. 1998, S. 45-48
- Ivanov 1998b.** Ivanov, Vladimir I.: Crisis in Russia: As Bad as It Gets. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 26, Dez. 1998, S. 26-30
- Ivanov 1999a.** Ivanov, Vladimir I.: Prospects for Multilateralism in Northeast Asia. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 28, June 1999, S. 16-21
- Ivanov 1999b.** Ivanov, Mikhail V.: Taiwan's Economic Ties with Northeast Asia. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 31, Dez. 1999, S. 19-28
- Ivanov 2000.** Ivanov, Vladimir I.: The Baikal Economic Forum in Irkutsk: Good Intentions and Modest Outcomes. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 37, Dez. 2000, S. 51-53
- Ivanov, Sergachev, Furuta, 1998.** Ivanov, Vladimir I., Sergachev, Dimitry, Furuta, Kazuto: The Far Eastern Provinces of Russia: Economic Developments in 1996-1997 (Summary). Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 23, June 1998, S. 33-40
- James 1888.** James, Henry Evan Murchison: The Long White Mountain or a Journey in Manchuria. London, Longmans, 1888
- Jeon S.W. 1974.** Jeon, Sang-Woon: Science and Technology in Korea: Traditional Instruments and Techniques. Cambridge, Mass., MIT Press, 1974
- Jeong K.Y., Choo J.W. 1999.** Jeong, Kap-Young; Choo, Jaewoo (eds.): East Asian Economy Reconsidered. Seoul, Yonsei University, 1999
- Jiang W.S. 1998.** Jiang Wangshao: Can Man Predict Earthquakes? China Daily. Beijing, 28.4.98, S. 9
- Jilin Government 2001.** Jilin Provincial Government (ed.): Border Development Zones. <http://www.jilin.gov.cn/en/tz kf/kfq1.htm>, 2001
- Jin M.Y. 2001.** Jin, Meiying: Multicultural Aspects of Economic Cooperation between Germany, Korea and China. Dissertation submitted to the Department of Mechanical Engineering, TFH Berlin. Berlin, 2001
- Johnson, Keehn 1995.** Johnson, Chalmers; Keehn, E.B.: East Asian Security. in: Foreign Affairs. Washington D.C., July/August 1995
- Joong Ang Ilbo 1998a.** o.V.: First-Ever Casino in DPRK. Joong Ang Ilbo. <http://www.nautilus.org>, 9.11.98
- Joong Ang Ilbo 1998b.** o.V.: DPRK changes name of Trade Zone. Joong Ang Ilbo. <http://www.nautilus.org>, 14.10.98
- Jun B.G. 1999.** Jun, Bong-Geun: Mt. Kumgang Tourism Project: A Joint Venture of Two Koreas? Special Report--Mt. Kumgang Tourism Project. <http://www.nautilus.org>, 9.12.1999
- Jun I.S. 1999.** Jun Il-Soo: The Future of Maritime Transport in Northeast Asia. Paper presented at 1999 ERINA Conference in Niigata, Japan, February 1999
- Jung, Lehmann 1997.** Jung, Ku-Hyun; Lehmann, Jean-Pierre: Report on Asia-Europe Economic and Business Relations in the ASEM Framework. <http://www.saf.ethz.ch/publicat>, 1997
- Kahaner 1995.** Kahaner, D.K.: Economic/Industrial Overview of Northeast China. <http://www.cs.arizona.edu/japan/atip/public/atip.reports.95/atip95.86r.html>, 1995
- Kahrs 2000.** Kahrs, Tuva: TRA 1999 figures. Personal e-mail communication, 9.9.2000

- Kang C.S. 1999.** Kang Chang Son: Pipa Hotel Owner on Recent Progress in Rason District. [http://www.korea-np.co.jp/pk/080th\\_issue/99020306.htm](http://www.korea-np.co.jp/pk/080th_issue/99020306.htm), 1999
- Kang S.J. 2000.** Kang Seok-jae: UNC, N. Korea agree on Transfer of DMZ Administration to S. Korea. <http://www.nautilus.org>, 2000
- Kang, D. 1995.** Kang, David: The Middle Road: Security and Cooperation in Northeast Asia. Asian Perspective. Berkeley, University of California Research Series, 1995, 19, No. 2, S. 9-28
- Kawamura K. 2000.** Kawamura, Kazumi: Northeast Asia Economic Conference 2000, Summary of Session 1. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 33, April 2000, S. 31-32
- Kayahara 2000.** Kayahara, Hideo: Issues to Create the Trade Corridor in Northeast Asia. <http://www.erina.or.jp>. Niigata, ERINA 2000
- Kaye 1992a.** Kaye, Lincoln: Hinterland of Hope. Far Eastern Economic Review. Hong Kong, 16.1.92, S. 16-20
- Kaye 1992b.** Kaye, Lincoln: Two Mongolias. Far Eastern Economic Review. Hong Kong, 9.4.92, S. 16-19
- Kaye 1992c.** Kaye, Lincoln: Casualty of History. Far Eastern Economic Review. Hong Kong, 16.1.92, S. 19-20
- KCNA 1996a.** o.V.: N Korea's Golden Triangle. KCNA. <http://www.kimsoft.com/korea/nk-rajin>, 30.7.96
- KCNA 1996b.** o.V.: Rajin Hotel No. 1 completed. KCNA. <http://www.kimsoft.com/korea/nk-rajin>, 8.8.96
- KCNA 1996c.** o.V.: Thai Firm plans to Invest in Rajin-Sonbong Telecom. KCNA. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 30.3.96
- Kennan 1890.** Kennan, George: Zeltleben in Sibirien. Berlin, Verlag Siegfried Cronbach, 1890
- Kernem 1999.** Kernem: South Manchuria Railway. <http://www.slip.net/~kernem/mukden.html>, 1999
- Kerner 1939.** Kerner, Robert J.: Northeastern Asia: A Selected Bibliography (2 vol.). Berkeley, University of California Press, 1939
- KIEP 1994.** Korea Institute for International Economic Policy (KIEP) (ed.): Studies in Support of Tumen River Area Development Programme. Report for UNDP Project ROK/93/010. Seoul, KIEP, 1994
- Kihl, Hayes 1997.** Kihl, Young Whan; Hayes, Peter (eds.): Peace and Security in Northeast Asia: the nuclear issue and the Korean Peninsula. Armonk NY, M.E. Sharpe, 1997
- Kim C.K. 1997.** Kim Chin Kyung: Economic Development of Northeast Asia with special reference to China and the Tumen River Area Development Project. Paper presented at the 2nd International Conference on Current Status and Perspective of Economic Cooperation in the East Asian Context: Technology Transfer and Manpower Development, March 31 - April 3, 1997. Yanji, Yanbian University of Science and Technology, 1997
- Kim C.S. 1991.** Kim, Chungsoo: Economic cooperation in Northeast Asia. Korean Journal of International Studies. 1991, 1, S. 55-74
- Kim E.K. 1992.** Kim, Euikon: Political Economy of the Tumen River Basin Development: Problems and Prospects. Journal of Northeast Asian Affairs. 1992, 2, S. 35-48
- Kim H.J. 1995.** Kim Hakjoon: The Emergence of Siberia and the Russian Far East as a "New Frontier" for Koreans. in: Kotkin, Wolff 1995. Armonk NY, M.E. Sharpe, 1995, S. 302-311
- Kim I. 1999.** Kim In: NK Circus Troupe to perform in South. Chosun Ilbo, 09/22/99. <http://www.nautilus.org/napsnet>, 27.9.1999
- Kim I.S. 1984.** Kim, Il Sung: Let us thoroughly implement the party's policy on making foreign trade multilateral and diverse. in: Kim Il Sung Works Vol. 38. Pyongyang, Foreign Languages Publishing House, 1984

- Kim I.S. 1995.** Kim, Icksoo: Tumen River Area Development Program and the Prospects for Northeast Asian Economic Cooperation. *Asian Perspective*. 1995, 2, S. 75-102
- Kim J.H. 2000.** Kim Ji-ho: N. Korea's GNI cut by half over past 10 yearw. *Korea Herald*. <http://www.nautilus.org/napsnet>, 10.1.2000
- Kim J.I. 1982.** Kim Jong Il: On the Juche Idea. Pyongyang, Foreign Languages Publishing House, 1982
- Kim S.Y. 1997.** Kim Su Yong: Contribution of the Rajin-Sonbong Free Economic and Trade Zone to Regional Economic Development in Northeast Asia. *The People's Korea*. <http://www.korea-np.co.jp/pk/>, 1997
- Kim Y.B. 1998.** Kim Yong-bom: NK Purged Officials in Charge of S-N Cooperation. [http://www.korealink.co.kr/14\\_1/9811/t415161.htm](http://www.korealink.co.kr/14_1/9811/t415161.htm), 1998
- Kimpo Airport Administration 2000.** Kimpo Airport Administration: International Departures Kimpo-Airport 2000. <http://www.kimpo-airport.co.kr/ENG/index3.html>, 2000
- Kirk 2000.** Kirk, Don: Hyundai Secures Site in North Korea. <http://www.iht.com/IHT/DK/00/dk081100.html>. *International Herald Tribune*, 11.8.2000
- Kirkow 1993a.** Kirkow, Peter: Das Konzept „Freier Wirtschaftszonen“ in Russland. *Osteuropa*. Stuttgart, 1993, No. 3, S. 229-243
- Kirkow 1993b.** Kirkow, Peter: Regionale Politik und wirtschaftliche Ausdifferenzierung. Eine Fallstudie über Russlands fernöstlichen Primorskij kraj. *Osteuropa*. Stuttgart, 1993, No. 3, S. 754-770
- KISUPH 1995.** Kim Il Sung University Publishing House (ed.): Investment Climate Rajin-Sonbong Free Economic and Trade Zone. Pyongyang, Kim Il Sung University Publishing House, 1995
- Klingebiel 1997.** Klingebiel, Stephan: Die Leistungsfähigkeit und Reform des Entwicklungsprogramms der Vereinten Nationen (UNDP). Köln, Weltforum-Verlag, 1997
- Koehane, Nye 1977.** Koehane, Robert O.; Nye, Joseph S.: Power and Independence. Boston, Allen and Unwin, 1977
- Komachi K. 2000.** Komachi, Kyoji: Investing in the Russian Far East. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 37, Dez. 2000, S. 47-50
- Korea Herald 1997a.** Korea Herald: Japan to Seek Harmony with Seoul Over Ties with North Korea. *Korea Herald*. [http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/news/1997/02/\\_\\_01/-19970217\\_0122.htm](http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/news/1997/02/__01/-19970217_0122.htm), 17.2.1997
- Korea Herald 1997b.** Korea Herald: Lack of Investment in Infrastructure Seen as Reason for Failure of FETZ. *Korea Herald*. [http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/news/1997/07/\\_\\_01/-19970719\\_0104.htm](http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/news/1997/07/__01/-19970719_0104.htm), 19.7.1997
- Korea Herald 1997c.** Korea Herald: Korean-Americans cool to investment in DPRK. *Korea Herald*. <http://www.nautilus.org/napsnet>, 19.8.1997
- Korea Herald 1997d.** Korea Herald: Seoul Agrees to Invest in North Korean Free Trade Zone. *Korea Herald*. [http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/news/1997/04/\\_\\_01/19970424\\_0101.htm](http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/news/1997/04/__01/19970424_0101.htm), 24.4.1997
- Korea Herald 1997e.** Korea Herald: Wonsan, Nampo to Be Bonded-Processing Export Zones. *Korea Herald*. [http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/news/1997/11/\\_\\_05/19971103\\_0527.htm](http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/news/1997/11/__05/19971103_0527.htm), 5.11.1997
- Korea Herald 1998a.** Korea Herald: North Korean Ambassador to Moscow Replaced. *Korea Herald*. [http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/t\\_news/1998/04/\\_\\_01/19980406\\_0107.html](http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/t_news/1998/04/__01/19980406_0107.html), 1998
- Korea Herald 1998b.** Korea Herald: North Korea Purges Officials Engaged in Inter-Korea Business Exchanges. *Korea Herald*. [http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/t\\_news/1998/11/-\\_\\_01/19981107\\_0107.html](http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/t_news/1998/11/-__01/19981107_0107.html), 1998

- Korea Herald 1998c.** Korea Herald: Media Watch: Ka-Ching! North Korean Style. Korea Herald. [http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/t\\_news/1998/11/\\_06/19981111\\_0642.html](http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/t_news/1998/11/_06/19981111_0642.html), 11.11.98
- Korea Herald 1998d.** Korea Herald: Peregrine's Plan to Open Branch in Pyongyang Failed. Korea Herald. [http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/t\\_news/1998/04/\\_05/19980428\\_0529.html](http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/t_news/1998/04/_05/19980428_0529.html), 29.5.1998
- Korea Herald 1998e.** Korea Herald: Asian Currency Woes Hit North Korea's Free Trade Zone. Korea Herald. [http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/t\\_news/1998/01/\\_01/19980122\\_0108.html](http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/t_news/1998/01/_01/19980122_0108.html), 22.1.1998
- Korea Herald 1998f.** Korea Herald: Foreign Investment in Rajin Hits \$57 Million. Korea Herald. [http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/t\\_news/1998/09/\\_05/19980928\\_0528.html](http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/t_news/1998/09/_05/19980928_0528.html), 1998
- Korea Herald 1998g.** Korea Herald: North Korean Free Trade Zone Drew \$62.42 Million by 1997. Korea Herald. [http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/t\\_news/1998/09/\\_01/19980926\\_0108.html](http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/t_news/1998/09/_01/19980926_0108.html), 26.9.1998
- Korea Herald 1998h.** Korea Herald: Local Firms to Set Up Ad Towers in North Korea. Korea Herald. [http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/news/1998/05/\\_05/19980518\\_0522.htm](http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/news/1998/05/_05/19980518_0522.htm), 18.5.1998
- Korea Herald 1998i.** Korea Herald: Korean Christian Churches Making Religious Inroads into North Korea. Korea Herald. [http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/t\\_news/1998/06/\\_04/19980619\\_0418.html](http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/t_news/1998/06/_04/19980619_0418.html), 19.6.1998
- Korea Herald 1999a.** Korea Herald: Cities to raise issue of Ivory Smuggling by N. Korean Envoys. Korea Herald. <http://www.nautilus.org>, 28.9.99
- Korea Herald 1999b.** Korea Herald: Local firms asked to join Tuman River projects. Korea Herald. [http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/t\\_news/1999/12/\\_05/19991214\\_0534.html](http://www.koreaherald.co.kr/t_news/1999/12/_05/19991214_0534.html), 14.12.99
- Korea Herald 2000a.** Korea Herald: KOWACO says some 40 big dams can be built in N. Korea. Korea Herald. <http://www.nautilus.org/napsnet>, 1.2.2000
- Korea Herald 2000b.** Korea Herald: North Korea to shut down border with China today. Korea Herald. [www.nautilus.org/napsnet](http://www.nautilus.org/napsnet) june 3 2000, 2000, 31.5.2000
- Korkunov 1994.** Korkunov, Igor: On the Project of the Tumenjiang Free Economic Zone in the territory of Russia, China and North Korea. *Far Eastern Affairs*. 1994, 2-3, S. 38-43
- Kostian 2000.** Kostian, Sergei: The Issues and Prospects for Transit Freight Using the Ports of Russian Far East. <http://www.erina.or.jp>. Niigata, ERINA, 2000
- Kotkin, Wolff 1995.** Kotkin, Stephen; Wolff, David (eds.): *Rediscovering Russia in Asia: Siberia and the Russian Far East*. Armonk NY, M.E. Sharpe, 1995
- KOTRA 1996.** o.V.: No Border Trade Said Taking Place Between DPRK, Russia. North Korean Newsletter, KOTRA. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, Nov. 96
- Kovrigin 1997.** Kovrigin, Evgenii B.: Problems of resource development in the Russian Far East. in: Akaha T.N. 1997. London and New York, Routledge, 1997, S. 70-86
- Krasner 1982.** Krasner, Stephen D. (ed.): *International Regimes*. International Organization. New York, 1982, 36, S. 2
- Kremb 1997.** Kremb, Jürgen: Im Reich der Gespenster. *Der Spiegel*. Hamburg, 1997, 26, S. 136-138
- Kryuchkoff 1998a.** Kryuchkoff, Alexander: Economy and Industry of Primorsky Province. <http://www.geocities.com/WallStreet/1242>, 1998
- Kryuchkoff 1998b.** Kryuchkoff, Alexander: Primorye in Ancient Times Primorye in the Stone Age. <http://www.geocities.com/WallStreet/1242>, 1998
- Kryuchkoff 1998c.** Kryuchkoff, Alexander: History of the Primorsky Province in Brief. <http://www.geocities.com/WallStreet/1242>, 1998

- Kueh Y.Y. 1997.** Kueh Y.Y.: China and the Prospects for Economic Integration within APEC. in: Chai, Kueh, Tisdell 1997. Commack N.Y., Nova Science Publishers, 1997, S. 29-50
- Kungurov 1995.** Kungurov, G. (ed.): Primorskii Krai. Vladivostok, Ussuri Publishing House, 1995
- Kutenkikh 2001.** Kutenkikh, Nicolai: Russia mulls Korean raillink. Vladivostok News. <http://vn.vladnews.ru/2001/current/text/upd28-1.html>, 12.01.2001
- Kwaak Hwankyung Group 1998.** Kwaak Hwankyung Group: Environmentally Sound Tourism Development in the Tumen Region: Realizing the Potential of Mt. Paekdusan/Changbaishan Area. Interim Report. Interim Report on UNDP-Assisted Project ROK/98/001. Seoul, July 1998
- Kwaak Y.H. 1994.** Kwaak, Young Hoon: Pre-Feasibility Study of Infrastructure and Comprehensive Land Use in TRED. in: KIEP 1994, Studies in Support of TRADP. Seoul, 1994, S. 499-634
- Kwaak Y.H. 1998.** Kwaak, Young Hoon: Sarangbang City. Seoul, CA Press, 1998
- Kwak, Olsen 1996.** Kwak, Tae-Hwan; Olsen, Edward A. (eds.): The Major Powers of Northeast Asia: Seeking Peace and Security. Boulder, CO. and London, Lynne-Rienner Publishers, 1996
- Kwon D.Y. 1999.** Kwon Dae-yeol: NK IVORY SMUGGLING NOW A GLOBAL ISSUE. Korea Herald. <http://www.nautilus.org>, 27.9.99
- Kyodo 1997.** o.V.: Trade Growth Slows in Sea of Japan Rim Area. Kyodo. <http://www.russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 28.8.97
- Kyi M.K. 1994.** Kyi May Kaung: Ruili Bridge. <http://dolphin.upenn.edu/~mosaic/spring94/-page11.html>, 1994
- Kyonghyang Sinmun 1994.** o.V.: North Korea's Plan to develop Rajin, Sonbong. Kyonghyang Sinmun. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 1.8.94
- Larin 1995.** Larin, Viktor: „Yellow Peril“ Again? The Chinese and the Russian Far East. in: Kotkin, Wolff 1995. Armonk NY, M.E. Sharpe, 1995, S. 290-301
- Lavallec 1995.** Lavallec, Mike: TED Case Studies: Tumen River Project. <http://www.gurukul.ucc.american.edu>, 1995
- Lee 1970.** Lee, Robert H.G.: The Manchurian Frontier in Ch'ing History. Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press, 1970
- Lee 1989.** Lee, Robert: France and the Exploitation of China: A Study in Economic Imperialism. Hong Kong, Oxford University Press, 1989
- Lee 1995.** Lee, Steven Hugh: Outposts of Empire: Korea, Vietnam and the Origins of the Cold War in Asia 1949-1954. Liverpool, Liverpool University Press, 1995
- Lee 1999.** Lee, Robert: Tools of empire or means of national salvation? The railway in the imagination of western empire builders and their enemies in Asia. <http://www.york.ac.uk/inst/irs/irshome/papers/robert1.htm>. Institute of Railway Studies, a joint initiative of the National Railway Museum and the University of York, 1999
- Lee C.W. 1999.** Lee, Chan-Woo: The Role of the ROK's Investment in the Economic Development of the Yanbian Prefecture in China. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 31, Dez. 1999, S. 12-13
- Lee C.W. 2000.** Lee Chan-Woo: FDI in Tumen Region and Potential Priorities. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 34, June 2000, S. 41-48
- Lee H.K. 1995.** Lee, Hyeo-Kyeong: Rajin-Sonbong: Nordkoreas Sonderwirtschaftszone. Konzeption und Bedingung ihrer Realisierung. Diplomarbeit am Otto-Suhr-Institut der FU Berlin. Berlin, 1995
- Lee H.S. 1988.** Lee, Hy-Sang: North Korea's Closed Economy. Asian Survey. 12. Berkeley, University of California Press, 1988, 12, S. 1264-1279



- Lee K.B. 1984.** Lee, Ki-baik: A New History of Korea. Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press, 1984
- Lee Y.S., Kim S.Y. 1997.** Lee, Young-Sun; Kim Sooyong: International Trade in Northeast Asia: Prospects and Implications for Regional Cooperation. Paper presented at YUST conference April 1997. Yanji, Yanbian University of Science and Technology, 1997
- Lehmann, Berglöf 1997.** Lehmann, Jean-Pierre; Berglöf, Kerstin: Looking Ahead: Challenges, Synergies & Opportunities in Economic and Business Relations between Europe and Asia. European Institute of Japanese Studies, Stockholm. <http://www.hhs.se/eijs/asem>, 1997
- Lents 1997.** Lents, Evgeniya: Hunchun-Kraskino Railway Links up at Chinese-Russian Border. Itar-Tass. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 17.3.97
- Levathes 1994.** Levathes, Louise: When China Ruled the Seas. The treasure fleet of the Dragon Throne 1405 - 1433. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1994
- Li Z.B. 2000.** Li, Ziben: Keine Wirtschaftssonderzonen in Chinas Westen. in: ChinaBiz News Online-Newsletter vom 21.10.2000. China Daily, Beijing, 2000, 21.10.2000
- Liaoning Economic Daily 1998.** o.V.: Dandong-Dalian-Japan Container Line opened. Liaoning Economic Daily. Dalian 9.11.1998, S. 1
- Lincoln 1987.** Lincoln, Edward: Japan's Economic Role in Northeast Asia. Asian Agenda Report No. 10. Lanham, University Press of America, 1987
- Linder 1986.** Linder, Staffan Burenstam: The Pacific Century: Economic and Political Consequences of Asian-Pacific Dynamism. Stanford CA., Stanford University Press, 1986
- Lingle 1997.** Lingle, Christopher: The Rise and Decline of the Asian Century. Barcelona, Editions Scirocco, 1997
- Liu S.I. 1997.** Liu, Shin Il: UNDP Tumen River Development in Northeast Asia. Paper presented to Asia-Pacific Week Berlin October 1997
- Liu Z.H. 1995.** Liu Z.H.: Earthquakes in China. in: Nelson 1995b. London and New York, Routledge, 1995, S. 89-117
- Lu L.D. 1998.** Lu, Lie Dan: The Microblade Tradition in China: Regional Chronologies and Significance in the Transition to Neolithic. Asian Perspective. Hawaii, University of Hawaii Press, 1998, 1, S. 84-112
- Lu, Z.W. 1995.** Lu, Zhongwei: Northeast Asian Economic Cooperation in the Post-Cold War Era: Economic relations between China, the ROK, the DPRK, Japan and Russia. Conference Paper IGCC. <http://gopher-igcc.ucsd.edu>, 1995
- Maass 1997.** Maass, Harald: Jenseits des Flusses. Der Tagesspiegel. Berlin, Tagesspiegel Verlag, 14.5.97, S. 3
- MacNair 1927.** MacNair, H.F.: Modern Chinese History. Selected Readings. Shanghai, Kelly & Walsh, 1927
- Madsen 1996.** Madsen, Richard: After Liberalism: What if Confucianism becomes the hegemonic ethic of the 21st century world community? Futures Research Quarterly. San Diego, 1996, Spring, S. 25-39
- Malakhov 1998.** Malakhov, Vladimir N.: From the History of Russia-China regional relations in 80-90s. Paper presented at the 3rd International Conference: International Economic Cooperation: Development Strategies in the Tumen River Area, Yanbian University of Science and Technology, April 20-23, 1998
- Mandelbaum 1995.** Mandelbaum, Michael (ed.): The Strategic Quadrangle. Russia, China, Japan and the United States in East Asia. New York, Council on Foreign Relations Press, 1995
- Mansourov 1995.** Mansourov, Alexandre Y.: In Search of a New Identity: Revival of Traditional Politics and Modernisation in Post-Kim Il Sung North Korea. Canberra, Australian National University Dept. of International Relations, Working Paper 1995/3, 1995

- Martin 1998.** o.V. : China Clippers. [http://www.martinstateairport.com/museum/aircraft/ch\\_9.htm](http://www.martinstateairport.com/museum/aircraft/ch_9.htm), 1998
- Marty 1996.** Marty, Frank: Das Singapur-Johor-Riau-Wachstumsdreieck. Mitteilungen des Instituts für Asienkunde Bd. 268. Hamburg, 1996
- McFaul 2000.** McFaul, Michael: The Far Eastern Challenge to Russian Federalism. in: Garnett 2000. Washington, D.C., Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2000, S. 313-346
- McGill 1996.** McGill, Peter: North Korea Threat exaggerated; Rajin-Sonbong economic zone a failure. Asahi Evening News. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 24.5.96
- Medetsky 1999a.** Medetsky, Anatoly: South Korean boost economic zone. Vladivostok News. <http://vn.vladnews.ru/1999/iss189/text/upd8.html>, 1999
- Medetsky 1999b.** Medetsky, Anatoly: Nazdratenko wins in landslide. Vladivostok News. <http://vn.vladnews.ru/1999,20.12.1999>
- Medetsky 1999c.** Medetsky, Anatoly: Russia, China iron out border transport problems. Vladivostok News. <http://vn.vladnews.ru/1999/iss205/text/biz1.html>, 10.12.1999
- Medetsky 2000.** Medetsky, Anatoly: Nazdratenko sues presidential envoy. Vladivostok News. <http://vn.vladnews.ru/2000/iss239/text/upd25.html>, 15.12.2000
- Medetsky 2001a.** Medetsky, Anatoly: Nazdratenko steps down. Vladivostok News. <http://vn.vladnews.ru/2001,9.2.2001>
- Medetsky 2001b.** Medetsky, Anatoly: Pulikovskiy unseat six vice-governors. Vladivostok News. <http://vn.vladnews.ru/2001/current/text/upd28-2.html>, 28.2.2001
- Meierfeldt 1998.** Meierfeldt, Joel: Das UNDP-Projekt am Tumendelta im Verhältnis zu Aspekten der nachhaltigen Entwicklung in Nordostasien. Diplomarbeit an der TU Berlin, FB 7 Institut für Stadt- und Regionalplanung. Berlin, TU, 1998
- Meyer 1999.** Meyer, P.F.: The Russian Far East's Economic Integration with Northeast Asia. in: Jeong K.Y., Cho J.W. 1999. Seoul, Yonsei University, 1999
- MIAT 2000.** MIAT Mongolian Airlines (Hg.): Timetable Summer flight schedule 2000. Ulaan Baatar, 2000
- Mikus 1994.** Mikus, Werner: Wirtschaftssonderzonen - Objekte der Industrialisierung und Modernisierung in Entwicklungsländern. Mainzer Geographische Studien. Mainz, 1994, 40, S. 573-584
- Millward 1995.** Millward, Tom (ed.): Yanbian - China's Tumen River Area. Vienna, UNIDO, 1995
- Minakir 1995.** Minakir, Pavel A.: The Russian Far East: From a Colonial to a Borderland Economy. in: Kotkin, Wolff 1995. Armonk NY, M.E. Sharpe, 1995, S. 172-186
- Minakir 1996.** Minakir, Pavel A.: Russian Far East Economy: Current Situation and Potential for Development. <http://www2.hawaii.edu/shaps/russia/minakir>, 1996
- Minakir 1998.** Minakir, Pavel A.: Far Eastern Russia: Market Promises and Reality. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 21, Feb. 1998, S. 27-32
- Mody 1997.** Mody, Ashoka (ed.): Infrastructure Strategies in East Asia - The Untold Story. Economic Development Institute of the World Bank Learning Resources Series. Washington D.C., The World Bank, 1997
- Moltz 1997.** Moltz, James Clay: Russia in Asia in 1996: Renewed Engagement. Asian Survey. Berkeley, University of California Press, 1997, 1, S. 88-94
- Mongolian Delegation 1998a.** Mongolian Delegation to TRADP Meeting of Transport Experts Dec. 7/8, 1998 (eds.): Key Concerns of the Development of the Eastern Region of Mongolia for Regional Cooperation in Transportation - Country Presentation. Paper presented at the TRADP Transport Meeting, Yanji, China Dec. 7/8, 1998

- Mongolian Delegation 1998b.** Mongolian Delegation to TRADP Meeting of Transport Experts Dec. 7/8, 1998 (eds.): Railway Linkage in the Eastern Zone of Mongolia. Paper presented at the TRADP Transport Meeting, Yanji, China Dec. 7/8, 1998
- Moon C.I. 1995.** Moon, Chung-In: Economic Interdependence and the implications for security in Northeast Asia. *Asian Perspective*. 1995, 2, S. 29-52
- Mukherjee 1996.** Mukherjee, Hena: The Early History of East Indian Railway (1845-1879). Calcutta, KLM-P, 1996
- Müller 1993.** Müller, Harald: Die Chance der Kooperation. Regime in den internationalen Beziehungen. Darmstadt, 1993
- Munro 2000.** Munro, Ralph: The East by West Corridor Project - Connecting Frontiers. <http://www.secstate.wa.gov/ralph/ewspeech.htm>. Paper presented at the Northeast Asia Economic Conference Niigata, Japan January 26, 2000
- Myo, Min, Kakazu 1994.** Myo, Thant; Min, Tang; Kakazu, Hiroshi (eds.): Growth Triangles in Asia: A New Approach to Regional Economic Cooperation. Oxford, Oxford University Press for Asian Development Bank, 1994
- Myo, Min, Kakazu 1998.** Myo, Thant; Min, Tang; Kakazu, Hiroshi (eds.): Growth Triangles in Asia: A New Approach to Regional Economic Cooperation 2nd Edition. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1998
- Nadal 1999.** Nadal, Alejandro: World Investment Report 1999 flawed on many fronts. South-North Development Monitor (SUNS-issue no. 4517), Geneva. Genf, Third World Network, 1999, 4517
- Nagasawa N. 2000.** Nagasawa, Noboru: Current State of and Issues Facing the Siberian Land Bridge. <http://www.erina.or.jp>. Niigata, ERINA 2000
- Naisbitt 1997.** Naisbitt, John: Megatrends Asia. Pb.. London, Nicholas Brealey Publishing, 1997.
- Nakamura T. 2000.** Nakamura, Toshihiko: Northeast Asia Economic Conference 2000, Summary of Session 4. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 33, April 2000, S. 74-75
- NARC 1999.** Northeast Asia Research Center (NARC) of Northeast Normal University: TRED: Transport Forecast Study. July 1999 (edited version of June 1998 report). Changchun, Northeast Normal University, 1999, 2 Vol.
- Nelson 1995a.** Nelson, Harvey: Japan Eyes China. *Journal of Northeast Asian Affairs*. 1995, 4
- Nelson 1995b.** Nelson, Sarah Milledge (ed.): The archaeology of Northeast Asia. London and New York, Routledge, 1995
- Neumann 1996.** Neumann, Clas: Wirtschaftsraum Südwestchina: Das Tor Chinas nach Südostasien? *Mitteilungen des Instituts für Asienkunde* Bd. 269. Hamburg, 1996
- NfA 1988.** Nachrichten für Außenhandel: UdSSR richtet Sonderwirtschaftszonen ein. Köln, Bundesinstitut für Außenwirtschaftsinformation, 21.12.1988
- NFEZAC 1998.** Nakhodka Free Economic Zone Administrative Committee: 1997 Report. <http://www.publications-etc.com/nakhodka>, 1998
- Noerper 2000.** Noerper, Stephen: Summit Success: Toward a new Stability on the Korean Peninsula. Special Report--Noerper on ROK-DPRK Summit. <http://www.nautilus.org>, 21.8.2000
- Noland 1999.** Noland, Marcus: Prospectus for Northeast Asia in the 21st Century. Paper presented by Marcus Noland For the Northeast Asia Economic Relations Symposium, Toyama, Japan, 13 October 1999 *Harvard Asia Pacific Review*. <http://www.iie.com/-TESTMONY/jetro.htm>, 1999
- Noland 2000a.** Noland, Marcus: The Summit and the Economic Future of the Korean Peninsula. Institute for International Economics. <http://www.iie.com/TESTMONY/-kosummit.htm>, 2000

- Noland 2000b.** Noland, Marcus: Turmoil on the Korean Peninsula. *Harvard Asia Pacific Review*. <http://207.238.152.36/TESTMONY/harvard.htm>, Feb 2000
- Nyamtseren 2000.** Nyamtseren, Lhamsuren: Mongolia at the Edge of the 21st Century. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 37, Dez. 2000, S. 33-39
- OAV 1998.** Ostasiatischer Verein (Hg.): *Asien Pazifik Wirtschaftshandbuch 1998/99*. Hamburg, Ostasiatischer Verein e.V., 1998
- O'Brian 1995.** O'Brian, Timothy J.: Foreign Investment in North Korea. Paper read to the Southwestern Legal Foundation Symposium, June 20, 1995 for the Foreign Investment Advisory Service (FIAS) of the World Bank Group January 2000 Revised version of Internal Working Paper Tumen Secretariat (November 1999) January 2000. Dallas, Texas, 1995
- Olsen 1995.** Olsen, Edward A.: The Tumen Project CBM: An American Strategic Critique. *Asian Perspective*. 1995, 2, S. 53-74
- PADECO 1999.** PADECO Co. Ltd. (Ed.): Study of non-physical impediments at border crossings TRADP member countries. Phase 1 Report. Tokyo, 1999
- Park J.H. 1999.** Park Jung-hoon: First NK Casino opens in Rajin-Sonbong. *Chosun Ilbo*, 26/07/99. <http://www.nautilus.org/napsnet>, 26.7.1999
- Park J.K. 1999.** Park, Jong-kew: Report on the Opening of the New Sea Route to Northeast China Seminar. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 29, August 1999, S. 19-21
- Park S.J. 1997.** Park, Sung-Jo: Das Zentrum der künftigen Weltwirtschaft. *Der Tagesspiegel*. Berlin, 13.9.1997, S. B3 Sonderbeilage Asien-Pazifik-Wochen
- Park, E.K. 1993.** Park, Eung-kyuk: Wirtschaftsbeziehungen zwischen Süd- und Nord-Korea als Instrumente der Vereinigungspolitik. in: Friedrich-Naumann-Stiftung (ed.): *Die Transformationsprozesse in Mitteleuropa und Ostasien*. Seoul, Friedrich-Naumann-Stiftung, 1993, S. 107-117
- Paul 1998.** Paul, Anthony: The Tumen River Blues - A \$30 billion dream evaporates. *Fortune*, Nov. 9, 1998, S. 32-33
- People's Daily 2000a.** People's Daily: China-Russia Railway Line Good for Northeast Asia Economy. [http://english.peopledaily.com.cn/200004/13/eng20000413\\_38868.html](http://english.peopledaily.com.cn/200004/13/eng20000413_38868.html), 13.4.2000
- People's Daily 2000b.** People's Daily Online: Week-long Spring Holiday Awakens Royal Railway. People's Daily Online. [http://www.peopledaily.com.cn/english/20000.../-print20000506\\_40234.htm](http://www.peopledaily.com.cn/english/20000.../-print20000506_40234.htm), 6.6.2000
- Perry 1999.** Perry, William J.: Review of United States Policy Toward North Korea: Findings and Recommendations. [www.state.gov/www/regions/eap/991012\\_northkorea\\_rpt.html](http://www.state.gov/www/regions/eap/991012_northkorea_rpt.html). Washington D.C., 1999
- PKAFR 2000.** Pan-Korean Alliance for Reunification: South Korea begins work on cross-border rail link. <http://www.big.or.jp/~bommin/Eng/Eng05.htm>, 2000
- Pohl 1993a.** Pohl, Manfred: Nordkorea zwischen wirtschaftlicher Öffnung und ideologischer Verhärtung: Rahmenbedingungen der Wiedervereinigung. in: Friedrich-Naumann-Stiftung (ed.): *Die Transformationsprozesse in Mitteleuropa und Ostasien*. Seoul, Friedrich-Naumann-Stiftung, 1993, S. 117-135
- Pohl 1993b.** Pohl, Manfred: „Goldenes Dreieck“ WSZ Tumen-Delta: Reaktionen Japans und der Nachbarstaaten. Hamburg, Institut für Asienkunde, 1993, S. 88-93
- Pohl 1995.** Pohl, Manfred: „Goldenes Dreieck“ WSZ Tumen-Delta: Reaktionen Japans und der Nachbarstaaten. in: Engels 1995. Hamburg, Dt. Übersee-Institut, 1995, S. 247-259
- Pohl 1998.** Pohl, Manfred: Korea, Dem. VR. in: OAV 1998. Hamburg, Ostasiatischer Verein e.V., 1998, S. 268-287
- Pomeranz 2000.** Pomeranz, Kenneth: *The Great Divergence. China, Europe, and the Making of the Modern World Economy*. Princeton, Princeton University Press, 2000

- Popov 1996.** Popov, Eduard: Duma faction protects national interests in Far East. Tass. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 6.8.96
- Port and Airport Bureau Niigata 1998.** The Port and Airport Bureau of the Niigata Prefectural Government (ed.): A Report on the Border-Crossing Transportation Conditions between China and Russia (Outline Edition). Summary in English (Full report in Japanese only). Niigata, 1998
- Possehl 1993.** Possehl, Suzanne: Russia and America Team Up to Save Endangered Tiger. New York Times 31.8.1993
- Pott 1928.** Pott, F.L. Hawks: A Short History of Shanghai. Shanghai, Kelly & Walsh, 1928
- Powell 1999.** Powell, Michael: Railways in Japan. <http://mikes.railhistory.railfan.net/r063.html>, 1999
- Puckett 1993.** Puckett, Robert H. (ed.): The United States and Northeast Asia. Nelson-Hall, Chicago, 1993
- Pyle 1997.** Pyle, Kenneth B.: The Context of APEC: U.S.-Japan Relations. in: Hellmann, Pyle 1997a. Armonk NY, M.E. Sharpe, 1997, 98-125
- Quan L.W. 1999.** Quan, Long Wan: Construction of the Land-Sea Corridor: Promoting Cooperation and Exchange in the Tumen Region. <http://www.tradp.org/textonly/tsiteind.htm>, 1999
- Ramasamy 1997.** Ramasamy, Bala: The Importance of APEC to China. in: Chai, Kueh, Tisdell 1997. Commack N.Y., Nova Science Publishers, 1997, S. 13-28
- Ramsar 1997.** International Workshop on Wetland and Waterbird Conservation in North-East Asia: The Beidaihe Declaration on Conservation of Wetlands and Waterbirds in North-East Asia. [http://www.ramsar.org/archives\\_beidaihe\\_decl.htm](http://www.ramsar.org/archives_beidaihe_decl.htm), 1997
- Ramsar 1998.** Sixth Northeast Asia and North Pacific Environmental Forum: Yueyang Declaration. [http://www.ramsar.org/w.n.yueyang\\_declar.htm](http://www.ramsar.org/w.n.yueyang_declar.htm), 1998
- Redkin 1995.** Redkin, Alexander: The Sachalin Tragedy. <http://vladivostok.com>, 1995
- Reinfeld 1997.** Reinfeld, William: Tying Infrastructure to Economic Development - The Republic of Korea and Taiwan (China). in: Mody, Ashoka (ed.): Infrastructure Strategies in East Asia - The Untold Story. Washington D.C., The World Bank, 1997, S. 3-26
- Reuters 1999.** Reuters (ed.): N Korea's Air Koryo Services. North Korea airline chief sees foreign expansion. <http://www.kimsoft.com/korea/nk-koryo.htm>, 11.11.1999
- Rhee S.N. 1992.** Rhee, Song Nai: Secondary State Formation: The Case of Koguryo State. in: Aikens, Rhee S.N. 1992. Washington D.C., State University Press, 1992, S. 191-196
- Rhyner 2000.** Rhyner, Marco: Grenzüberschreitender Gewerbepark Jestetten. Schreiben an W. Arlt per Email, 9.11.2000
- Richardson 1994.** Richardson, James L.: The Asia-Pacific: Geopolitical Cauldron or Regional Community? Canberra, Australian National University Working Paper 1994/6
- Richardson 1996.** Richardson, James L.: The Declining Probability of War Thesis: How Relevant for the Asia-Pacific? Canberra, Australian National University Working Paper 1996/8
- Ro H.J. 1992.** Ro, Hyuk-Jin: A Revised Framework for Korean Prehistory. in: Aikens, Rhee S.N. 1992. Washington D.C., Washington State University Press, 1992, S. 209-213
- Rosenau, Davis, East 1972.** Rosenau, James N.; Davis, Vincent; East, Maurice A. (eds.): The Analysis of International Politics. New York, 1972
- Rosenbaum 1972.** Rosenbaum, Arthur L.: China's First Railway: The Imperial Railways of North China 1880-1991. Ph.D. Dissertation. Yale University, 1972
- Roy 1988.** Roy, Denny: North Korea's Relations with Japan. Asian Survey. 12. Berkeley, University of California Press, 1988, 12, S. 1280-1293
- Rozman 2000.** Rozman, Gilbert: Turning Fortresses into Free Trade Zones. in: Garnett 2000. Washington, D.C., Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2000

- Rüland 1996.** Rüland, Jürgen: Politische und sozio-kulturelle Aspekte von Kooperation und Integration im asiatisch-pazifischen Raum. in: Eilenberger, Mols, Rüland 1996. Hamburg, Institut für Asienkunde, 1996, S. 73-92
- Rybak 2000.** Rybak, Andrzej: Putins regionale Statthalter stoßen auf Widerstand. Financial Times Deutschland, 23.11.2000, S. 14
- Sandschneider 1995.** Sandschneider, Eberhard: Stabilität und Transformation politischer Systeme. Stand und Perspektiven politikwissenschaftlicher Transformationsforschung. Opladen, Leske+Budrich, 1995
- Sato M. 2000.** Sato, Mitsuo: Multilateral Cooperation in Northeast Asia: Experience from the Asian Development Bank. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 33, April 2000, S. 9-12
- Satterwhite 1997.** Satterwhite, David H.: North Korea in 1996: Belligerence Subsiding, Hunger Worsens. Asian Survey. Berkeley, Univ. of California Press, 1997, 1, S. 10-19
- Sayer 1975.** Sayer, Geoffrey Robley: Hong Kong 1862-1919. Hong Kong, University Press, 1975
- Schivelbusch 1979.** Schivelbusch, Wolfgang: Geschichte der Eisenbahnreise. Zur Industrialisierung von Raum und Zeit im 19. Jahrhundert. Berlin/Frankfurt/Main, Suhrkamp, 1979
- Schmidt-Glinzer 1999.** Schmidt-Glinzer, Helwig: Das Alte China. Von den Anfängen bis zum 19. Jahrhundert. München, Beck, 1999
- Schneider 1998.** Schneider, Eberhard: Aussenpolitische Aktivitäten russischer Regionen. Aktuelle Analysen des BiOST. Köln, BiOst 21.9.98
- Schüller 2000.** Schüller, Margot: Selected Data on PRC provinces. China aktuell. Hamburg, Institut für Asienkunde, 2000, 7, S. 849/25
- Schüller, Meier-Kulenkampff 1999.** Schüller, Margot; Meier-Kulenkampff, Konstantin: Die Entwicklung der Wirtschaftsbeziehungen zwischen Südkorea und der VR China seit 1992. China aktuell. Hamburg, Institut für Asienkunde, 1999, 9, S. 939-950
- Segodnya 1995.** o.V.: Details of Russian-Chinese Border disagreement. Segodnya. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 17.2.95
- Sergeyev 2000.** Sergeyev, Alexandr: Crawling Capitulation. Zavtra. <http://www.nautilus.org/-napsnet>, 2.12.2000
- Sherova, Vinogradov 1997.** Sherova, Lyudmilla; Vinogradov, Zakhar: No more Than a Bit of Land. Ogonek. 9. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 9.3.97, s. 23
- Shih C.Y. 1999.** Shih Chih-yu: Dependent Nationalism: The People and Territory in the Chinese Inward Defense. <http://www.taiwansecurity.org/TS-Shih.htm>. Taipei, Department of Political Science, National Taiwan University, 1999
- Shin I.L. 1997.** Shin Il-Liu: UNDP Tumen River Development in Northeast Asia. Paper presented to the Asia-Pacific Week, Berlin, October 1997
- Siemers 1998.** Siemers, Günter: Mongolei. in: Asien Pazifik Wirtschaftshandbuch 1998/99. Hamburg, Ostasiatischer Verein e.V., 1998, S. 366-383
- Smith 1974.** Smith, Jason W.: The northeast Asian - Northwest American microblade Tradition. Journal of Field Archaeology. 1974, 3-4, S. 347-364
- Smith 1996.** Smith, Dianne L. (ed.): Asian Security to the Year 2000. Conference Paper from U.S. Army War College's Strategic Studies Institute „Asian Security to the Year 2000“. <http://carlisle-www.army.mil/usassi/ssipubs>, 1996
- Smith 1999.** Smith, Karla S.: Economic Development and Environmental Issues in Northeast Asia. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 29, August 1999, S. 32-37
- Society for East Sea 2000.** Society for East Sea: The East Sea. <http://www.kois.go.kr/-mainindex.asp/eastsea.htm>, Jan 2000
- Soeya 1995.** Soeya, Yoshihide: Japan's Multilateral Diplomacy in the Asia-Pacific and its Implications for the Korean Peninsula. Asian Perspective. Berkeley, University of California Research Series, 1995, 19, No. 2, S. 223-241

- Spence 1991.** Spence, Jonathan D.: The Search for Modern China. London, Norton, 1991
- Stacy 1999.** Stacy, Roy A.: Rethinking Regional: Looking Beyond Country Round Tables. Paper Submitted to: United Nations Development Program Management Development and Governance Division. <http://magnet.undp.org/Docs/aid/regionalpaper1.htm>, 1999
- Startseva 2000.** Startseva, Alla: The Next Big Thing: A Tunnel to Sakhalin. <http://TheMoscowTimes.com>. Moscow, 24.11.2000
- State Statistical Bureau 1998.** State Statistical Bureau People's Republic of China (ed.): China Statistical Yearbook 1998. Beijing, China Statistical Publishing House, 1998
- Steinbach 1997.** Steinbach, Claudia: Das Perflußdelta. Seine ökonomische Entwicklung im Kontext der Transformation Hongkongs zur Global City. Bremen, Diplomarbeit im Studiengang Geographie, 1997
- Stephan 1994.** Stephan, John J.: The Russian Far East - A History. Stanford CA., Stanford University Press, 1994
- Stökl 1983.** Stökl, Günther: Russische Geschichte. Kröner, Stuttgart, 1983, 4. Aufl.
- Strategic Alert 2000.** Strategic Alert: Russische Regionen setzen auf ostasiatische Entwicklungsperspektive. Strategic Alert, Deutsche Ausgabe, Vol. 14, Nr. 39, 2000, S. 28.
- Strauss 1989.** Strauss, Robert: Transsib. Kiel, Conrad Stein Verlag, 1989
- Sukhbaatar T. 2000.** Sukhbaatar, Tsegmid: Mongolia as a Shortest Corridor from Northeast Asia to Europe and Central Asia. Lecture at the Niigata Forum 2000. <http://www.erina.or.jp/Forum/Forum2000/eSession1/eSukhbaatar.htm>, 2000
- Summary Record 1999.** o.V.: Summary Record National Team Coordinators' Meeting, Ulaan Baatar, Mongolia, 18-19 March 1999. Typoscript. Beijing, 1999
- Sun K.C. 1969.** Sun Kungtu C.: The Economic Development of Manchuria in the First Half of the Twentieth Century. Harvard East Asian Monographs. Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press, 1973
- Sun X.P., Chen W., Lei X.S. 1997.** Sun, Xiuping; Chen, Wen; Lei, Xiansheng: New Progress in China's Special Economic Zones. Beijing, Foreign Languages Press, 1997
- Sun Y.S. 1922.** Sun, Yat-sen: The International Development of China. Nachdruck Taipei 1953. New York, London, 1922
- SWEDERAIL 1998.** SwedeRail (ed.): Mongolia China Railway Project Pre-feasibility Study Final Report. UNDP/Tumen Secretariat Unops Contract No C-97-0134. 1998
- Tanaka H., Sergachov D. 1998.** Tanaka, Hitoshi, Sergachov, Dimitry: For the Revitalization of the Siberian Land Bridge. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 21, Feb. 1998, S. 33-39
- Taylor 1996.** Taylor, Robert: Greater China and Japan: Prospects for an economic partnership in East Asia. London, Routledge, 1996
- Taylor, Kim 1996.** Taylor Jr., William J.; Kim, Abraham: Asian Security to the Year 2000, Part I-III. in: Smith, Dianne L., Asian Security to the Year 2000. <http://carlisle-www.army.mil/usassi/ssipubs>, 1996
- Tennenbaum 1997.** Tennenbaum, Jonathan: Verkehrsnetz der Zukunft - Die neue Seidenstraße. Neue Solidarität. Nr. 26. Laatzen, Schiller Institut, 1997, Nr. 26, 25.6.1997, S. 8
- The Economist 1992.** o.V.: Tumen River Project: Hard Sell. London, The Economist, 21.3.1992
- The Economist 1997.** o.V.: Putting Korea together again. London, The Economist 10.5.1997, S. 108
- The Economist 1998a.** o.V.: Russia's other governments. London, The Economist 3.1.1998, S. 25-26
- The Economist 1998b.** o.V.: Tumen River Project: Come back in five years. London, The Economist 27.6.1998
- The Economist 1999a.** o.V.: Just testing, again. London, The Economist 18.9.1999, S. 71-72

- The Economist 1999b.** o.V.: Deals, bribes and North Korea. London, The Economist 18.9.1999, S. 18-19
- The Economist 2000a.** o.V.: Waiting for Korea's peace train. London, The Economist 23.9.2000, S. 81
- The Economist 2000b.** o.V.: The bridling of Russia's Regions. London, The Economist 11.11.2000, S. 45-46
- The Economist 2000c.** o.V.: Futureless but unbudgable. London, The Economist 25.11.2000, S. 140
- The Economist 2000d.** o.V.: Opening for Business. London, The Economist 28.10.2000, S. 86
- The Economist 2000e.** o.V.: Beyond the Kremlin's walls. London, The Economist 20.5.2000, S. 45
- The Economist 2000f.** o.V.: Boom and gloom. London, The Economist 25.11.2000, S. 125
- The Economist 2000g.** o.V.: Japan and China eye each other warily - as usual. London, The Economist 2.9.2000, S. 55
- The Economist 2000h.** o.V.: The other side of North Korea. London, The Economist 17.6.2000, S. 70
- The Economist 2001a.** o.V.: Russia's regional bosses can dig in. London, The Economist 3.2.2001, S. 39
- The Economist 2001b.** o.V.: Partners of Inconvenience. London, The Economist 20.1.2001, S. 15-16
- The Economist 2001c.** o.V.: Hard going. London, The Economist 20.1.2001, S. 56
- The Economist 2001d.** o.V.: Japan starts picking on China. London, The Economist 10.2.2001, S. 63-64
- The Economist 2001e.** o.V.: Kremlin crunch. London, The Economist 27.1.2001, S. 85
- The People's Korea 1997a.** o.V.: Information on Entry & Investment into Rajin-Sonbong District. The People's Korea. <http://www.korea-np.co.jp/pk/>, 1997
- The People's Korea 1997b.** o.V.: DPRK succeeds \$840 Million Worth Foreign Investment Agreements in Rajin-Sonbong in 1996. The People's Korea. <http://www.korea-np.co.jp/pk/>, 1997
- The People's Korea 1999.** The People's Korea: Map of Korea(1): North and South Hamgyong Provinces. <http://www.korea-np.co.jp/pk/>, 1999
- The People's Korea 2000.** The People's Korea: General Secretary Kim Jong Il Receives Chong Ju Yong. Volume 43, No. 3 of the Kim Il Sung University Gazette in: The People's Korea. [http://www.korea-np.co.jp/pk/143th\\_issue/2000070504.htm](http://www.korea-np.co.jp/pk/143th_issue/2000070504.htm), 2000
- Thornton 2000.** Thornton, Judith: Reform in the Russian Far East: Implications for Economic Cooperation. in: Garnett 2000. Washington, D.C., Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2000, S. 257-311
- Tichauer 2000.** Tichauer, Peter: Chinesen und Russen mit Hightech-Kooperation. China contact exklusiv. Berlin, Ost-West Contact, 2.11.2000, 44, S. 5
- Timmermann 1998.** Timmermann, Heinz: Desintegrationsprozesse in der GUS. Aktuelle Analysen des BiOST. Köln, BiOST 20/1998
- TRADP 1994.** Tumen River Area Development Programme (ed.): Gateway to Northeast Asia. A New Investment and Trade Frontier. Beijing, 1994
- TRADP Environment Sub-Group 1994.** The Tumen River Area Development Programme Environment Sub-group (eds.): Report G: Preliminary Environmental Study. North East Asia's TRENDA 1994 Collected Papers. New York, 1994
- TRADP Forest Sub-Group 1994.** The Tumen River Area Development Programme Forest Sub-group (eds.): Report F: Project Development and Environmental Strategy for the Forest Sector. North East Asia's TRENDA 1994 Collected Papers. New York, 1994



- TRADP Infrastructure Sub-Group 1994.** The Tumen River Area Development Programme Infrastructure Sub-group (eds.): Report C: Conceptual Infrastructure Master Plan. North East Asia's TREDA Collected Papers. New York, 1994
- TRADP Investment Sub-Group 1994.** The Tumen River Area Development Programme Investment Sub-group (eds.): Report B: Introductory Investment Profile. North East Asia's TREDA Collected Papers. New York, 1994
- TRADP RDS Sub-Group 1994.** The Tumen River Area Development Programme RDS Sub-group (eds.): Report A: A Regional Development Strategy for the Tumen River Economic Development Area and North East Asia. North East Asia's TREDA Collected Papers. New York, 1994
- TRADP Telecommunication Sub-Group 1994.** The Tumen River Area Development Programme Telecommunication Sub-group (eds.): Report D: Masterplan for Telecommunications Development in TREDA. North East Asia's TREDA Collected Papers. New York, 1994
- TRADP Tourism Sub-Group 1994.** The Tumen River Area Development Programme water Tourism Sub-group (eds.): Report I: Tourism Study. North East Asia's TREDA Collected Papers. New York, 1994
- TRADP Trade and Industry Sub-Group 1994.** The Tumen River Area Development Programme Trade and Industry Sub-group (eds.): Report E: Promotion of Industry in TREDA. North East Asia's TREDA Collected Papers. New York, 1994
- TRADP Water Resources Sub-Group 1994.** The Tumen River Area Development Programme water Resources Sub-group (eds.): Report H: Water Resources Definitional Tasks. North East Asia's TREDA Collected Papers. New York, 1994
- Transportation in Korea 1999.** o.V.: Transportation in Korea. <http://www.kois.go.kr/-mainindex.asp>, 1999
- Travel-guides 1999.** o.V.: Climate Charts. <http://www.travel-guides.com>, 1999
- Troyakova 2000.** Troyakova, Tamara: A View from the Russian Far East. in: Garnett 2000. Washington, D.C., Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2000, S. 203-226
- Tschugrow 1999.** Tschugrow, Sergej: Irrungen - Wirrungen. Die Kurilenfrage und die russisch-japanischen Beziehungen. Aktuelle Analysen des BiOST. Köln, 10.6.99
- Tsuji H. 1998.** Tsuji, Hisako: For the Revitalization of the Siberian Landbridge. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 21, Feb 1998, S. 33-39
- Tsuji H. 1999.** Tsuji, Hisako: International Cooperation for Revitalizing the Trans-Siberian Railway. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 28, June 1999, S. 36-39
- Tsuji H. 2000.** Tsuji, Hisako: Transportation Corridor Development in the Tumen River Region. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 34, June 2000, S. 24-31
- Tsuji H. 2001a.** Tsuji, Hisako: SLB Shipment Trends in 2000. Research Paper. Niigata, Economic Research Institute for Northeast Asia (ERINA), 2001
- Tsuji H. 2001b.** Tsuji, Hisako: UNDP-led Tumen Region Development at the Crossroads. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. 38, Jan 2001, S. 38-41
- Tumen Secretariat 1997a.** o.V.: New Flight between Pyongyang, DPRK and Vladivostok, Russia. UNDP/Tumen Secretariat Information. Beijing, 3.9.97
- Tumen Secretariat 1997b.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): UNDP/Tumen River Area Development Programme: Current UNDP/U.N. System Projects in Support of TRADP in 1997 (internal working paper). Beijing, 17.3.1997
- Tumen Secretariat 1997c.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): UNDP/Tumen River Area Development Programme: Tumen Secretariat Programme and Project Activities 1997 (internal working paper). Beijing, 25.3.1997
- Tumen Secretariat 1997d.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): Tumen Secretariat Progress Report 1997 and Work Plan 1997-98, revised version. Beijing, 17.11.1997

- Tumen Secretariat 1997e.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): Capital Investment Mobilization for the Tumen Region. Beijing, 10.11.1997
- Tumen Secretariat 1997f.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): Foreign Investment in the Tumen River Economic Development Area. Tumen Secretariat. Beijing, July 1997
- Tumen Secretariat 1998a.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): Tumen River Area Development Programme Briefing Notes. Beijing, 1998
- Tumen Secretariat 1998b.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): Tourism in Yanbian Korean Autonomous Prefecture, China. <http://www.tradp.org/htmls/touryanb.htm>, 1998
- Tumen Secretariat 1998c.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): Tourism in Primorsky Territory, Russian Federation. <http://www.tradp.org/htmls/tourprim.htm>, 1998
- Tumen Secretariat 1998d.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): Tourism in Rajin-Sonbong Zone - DPRK. <http://www.tradp.org/htmls/tourrs.htm>, 1998
- Tumen Secretariat 1998e.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): DPRK Investment Environment. <http://www.tradp.org/htmls/dprkinv.htm>, 1998
- Tumen Secretariat 1998f.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): DPRK Investment Environment. <http://www.tradp.org/htmls/invcorp.htm>, 1998
- Tumen Secretariat 1998g.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): TRISNET. <http://www.tradp.org/htmls/trisnet.htm>, 1998
- Tumen Secretariat 1999a.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): Materials relating to the Conference on Economic Cooperation in Northeast Asia & Meeting of the Tumen Programme Consultative Commission, Ulaanbaatar, 9.-10.6.1999. Typoscript. Beijing, 1999
- Tumen Secretariat 1999b.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.) : Materials relating to the Conference on Economic Cooperation in Northeast Asia & Meeting of the Tumen Programme Consultative Commission, Ulaanbaatar, 9.-10.6.1999, Executive Summary. Typoscript, also published in ERINA Report No. 29, August 1999. Beijing, 1999
- Tumen Secretariat 1999c.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): Resource Mobilisation: Report on Mission to European Capitals, May 1999. Typoscript from Dr. David Husband. Beijing, 1999
- Tumen Secretariat 1999d.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): Financing closer economic ties in Northeast Asia - The Case for a new financing facility. Beijing, 1999
- Tumen Secretariat 1999e.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): Tumen update No. 1. Beijing, May 1999
- Tumen Secretariat 1999f.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): Project Profiles for the Tumen River Area Development Programme. Beijing, March 1999
- Tumen Secretariat 1999g.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): TRADP Working Group Meeting on Tourism 27.-28.8., Hunchun, China, Invitation. Beijing, 1999
- Tumen Secretariat 1999h.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): Second TRADP Working Group Meeting in Tourism 27.-28.8., Hunchun, China, Meeting Report. Beijing, 1999
- Tumen Secretariat 1999i.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): Northeast Asia/Tumen Investment Corporation. <http://www.tradp.org/textonly/neatic.htm>, 1999
- Tumen Secretariat 1999j.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): Facilitating Investment in the Tumen Region. Remarks by Mr. Geoff Wright Deputy Director, Tumen Secretariat, Beijing, China Ninth Northeast Asia Economic Forum Tianjin, China, 26.-29.10.1999. <http://www.tradp.org/textonly/tsiteind.htm>, 1999
- Tumen Secretariat 1999k.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): Prospectus for the Establishment of the Tumen/Northeast Asia Investment Corporation. Typoscript. Beijing, March 1999
- Tumen Secretariat 2000a.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): Tumen update No. 2. Beijing, Jan 2000
- Tumen Secretariat 2000b.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): Tumen River Area Development Programme Briefing Notes. Beijing, überarbeitete Neuauflage April 2000
- Tumen Secretariat 2000c.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): TRADP Transport Working Group Meeting Report, 30-31 October 2000, Changchun, China, 2000
- Tumen Secretariat 2000d.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): Tumen update No. 3. Beijing, Oct 2000

- Tumen Secretariat 2000e.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): TRADP National Team Coordinators' Meeting, Beijing, 13.-14.3.2000: Records of discussion on the Tourism Sector. Beijing, 2000
- Tumen Secretariat 2000f.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): Third TRADP Working Group Meeting on Tourism in Vladivostok, Russian Federation, 20.-21.5.2000, Meeting Report. Beijing, 2000
- Tumen Secretariat 2000g.** Tumen Secretariat (ed.): TRADP National Team Coordinators' Meeting, Beijing, 21.-22.9.2000: Draft Agenda. Beijing, 2000
- Tumen Secretariat 2000h.** Tsogtsaikhan, Gombo: Tumen River Area Development Programme Phase III Project Formulation Workshop 4.-5.12.2000, Beijing. Draft Minutes. Beijing, 2000
- Twu J.Y. 1992.** Twu, Jaw-Yann: The Coming Era of the Sea of Japan. Japan Echo Special Issue. Tokyo, 1992, S. 6-13
- Underdown 1996.** Underdown, Michael: A new direction for the Tumen River Area Development Programme. Paper presented at the 6th Northeast Asia Economic Forum Meeting, East-West Center, Honolulu, January 18-20, 1996
- UNDP 1991.** Miller, M., Kelleher, T., Holm, A.: Tumen River Area Development, Mission Report. New York, UNDP, 1991
- UNDP 2000.** UNDP (ed.): Review of the regional cooperation framework for Asia and the Pacific, 1997-2001. Third regular session 2000 UNDP. <http://www.undp.org/execute/word/rrrrap.htm>, 2000
- UNIDO 1996a.** United Nations Industrial Development Organisation: Tumen River Economic Development Area Investment Guide. Beijing, 1996a
- UNIDO 1996b.** United Nations Industrial Development Organisation, Korea Committee for the Promotion of External Economic Cooperation, United Nations Development Programme (eds.): DPR Korea's Tumen River Area Rajin-Sonbong Free Economic and Trade Zone Investment Guide. 1996
- UNIDO 1998a.** United Nations Industrial Development Organisation: China's Tumen River Area Investment Guide. Beijing, 1998
- UNIDO 1998b.** United Nations Industrial Development Organisation: D.P.R. Korea's Rajin-Sonbong Economic and Trade Zone Investment and Business Guide. Beijing, 1998
- UNIDO 2000.** UNIDO (ed.): Russia Primorsky Territory Investment and Business Guide 2000. Text by Dr. Ian Davies. Beijing, 2000
- UNIDO, CPEEC, UNDP 1996a.** United Nations Industrial Development Organisation, Korea Committee for the Promotion of External Economic Cooperation, United Nations Development Programme (eds.): The Rajin-Sonbong Zone International Investment and Business Forum General Information. 1996
- UNIDO, CPEEC, UNDP 1996b.** United Nations Industrial Development Organisation, Korea Committee for the Promotion of External Economic Cooperation, United Nations Development Programme (eds.): The Rajin-Sonbong Zone International Investment and Business Forum List of Projects. 1996
- UPI 1996.** o.V.: Head of China border demarcation commission resigns in protest. UPI. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 5.4.96
- Valencia 1994.** Valencia, Mark J.: Involving the DPRK in Northeast Asia Regional Economic and Environmental Cooperation. <http://www.nautilus.org/napsnet>, 1994
- Valencia 1995.** Valencia, Mark (ed.): The Russian Far East in Transition: Opportunities for Regional Economic Cooperation. Boulder, CO., Westview Press, 1995
- Vikhoreva 2001.** Vikhoreva, Svetlana J.: The Development of Free Economic Zones in Russia. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 38, Jan. 2001, S. 1-8

- Vitkovskaya, Zayanchkovskaya, Newland 2000.** Vitkovskaya, Galina; Zayonchkovskaya, Zhanna; Newland, Kathleen: Chinese Migration into Russia. in: Garnett 2000. Washington, D.C., Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2000, S. 347-368
- Vladivostok News 1997a.** o.V.: UN promises millions to Primorskii krai. Vladivostok News <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 30.4.97
- Vladivostok News 1997b.** o.V.: Marine Biology Institute puts environment first in Tumen River port project. Vladivostok News. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 10.1.97
- Vladivostok News 1999.** o.V.: Nakhodka cracks down on Chinese. Vladivostok News. <http://vn.vladnews.ru/1999/iss193/text/news1.html>, 30.7.99
- Volkova 1997.** Volkova, Lyubov; Savostyanov, Eltsin aide, cited on Primorskii krai situation. Rossiiskaya Gazeta. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 14.6.97, S. 1-2
- von Rabenau 2000.** von Rabenau, Burkhard: Tumen River Area Development Project (TRADP) Summary Report on TRADP Evaluation. Beijing, China and Columbus, Ohio April 27, 2000 and June 15, 2000
- Wagner 1981.** Wagner, Rudolf G.: Staatliches Machtmonopol und alternative Optionen. Zur Rolle der „westlichen Barbaren“ im China des 19. Jh. in: Grevemeyer, Jan-Heeren (ed.): Traditionale Gesellschaften und europäischer Kolonialismus. Frankfurt/Main, Syndikat, 1981
- Wakeman Jr. 1997.** Frederic Wakeman Jr.: Strangers at the Gate - Social Disorder in South China 1839 - 1861. Berkeley, University of California Press, 1997, 2nd paperback ed.
- Waley-Cohen 2000.** Waley-Cohen, Joanna: The Sextants of Beijing. Global Currents in Chinese History. New York, London, W.W. Norton, 2000
- Wallraf 1996.** Wallraf, Wolfram: Keine Chance der Theorie? Zur Leistungsfähigkeit integrationstheoretischer Ansätze bei der Untersuchung asiatisch-pazifischer Realität. in: Eilenberger, Mols, Rüländ 1996. Hamburg, Institut für Asienkunde, 1996, S. 37-72
- Wang F.L. 1996.** Wang, Fei-Ling: Chinese Security Policy in Northeast Asia. in: Kwak T.H., Olsen 1996. Boulder, CO. and London, Lynne-Rienner Publishers, 1996, S. 41-68
- Wann Y., Choong H.L., Yon J.M. 1998.** Wann, Yu; Choong, Ho Lee, Yon, Joo Min: Plan Adjustment for Rajin-Sonbong Free Trade Zone. Paper presented at the 3rd Int. Conference: International Economic Cooperation: Development Strategies in the Tumen River Area, Yanbian University of Science and Technology, April 20-23, 1998
- Weingartner, Weingartner 1999.** Weingartner, Erich; Weingartner, Marilyn: North Korea: Is Aid the Answer? Special Report--Weingartner on DPRK Famine. <http://www.nautilus.org>, 13.12.1999
- Wen Wei Po 1979.** o.V.: PRCs special zones and export processing zones abroad. Hong Kong, Wen Wei Po Publishing House, Autumn 1979 special edition no. 2
- Wenk 1997.** Wenk, Kirstin: Die Geschichte wird pragmatisch ausgeblendet. Berliner Morgenpost 8.11.1997. <http://www.berliner-morgenpost.de>, 1997
- Whittaker 1998.** Whittaker, Robert E.: Dragon master : the Kaiser's one-man air force in Tsingtau, China, 1914 : a non-fiction book of military aviation. London, Compass, 1998
- Wilson 1995.** Wilson, Ian: Sino-Japanese Relations in the Post-Cold War World. in: Harris, Klintworth 1995. Melbourne and NY, Longman and St. Martins Press, 1995, S. 91-106
- Wirtschaftsförderung Schaffhausen 2000.** Wirtschaftsförderung Kanton Schaffhausen: GGP Grenzüberschreitender Gewerbepark Jestetten-Neuhausen am Rheinfall. Newsletter Wirtschaftsförderung Kanton Schaffhausen. Neuhausen, 2000, 1, Feb. 2000, S. 3
- Wishnick 1995.** Wishnick, Elizabeth: Whose Environment? A Case Study of Forestry Policy in Russia's Maritime Province. in: Kotkin, Wolff 1995. Armonk NY, M.E. Sharpe, 1995, S. 256-268
- Wishnick 2000.** Wishnick, Elizabeth: The East by West Trade Corridor: Myth and Reality. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 35, August 2000, S. 32-36

- Wolff 1995.** Wolff, David:: Russia Finds its Limit: Crossing Borders into Manchuria. in: Kotkin, Wolff 1995. Armonk NY, M.E. Sharpe, 1995, S. 40-54
- Wong K.Y. 1982.** Wong, Kwan Yiu (ed.): Shenzhen Special Economic Zone: China's Experiment in Modernization. Hong Kong, Hong Kong Geographical Association, 1982
- Wood 2000.** Wood, Frances: No Dogs & not many Chinese. Treaty Port Life in China 1843-1943. London, John Murray, 2000
- Working 1997a.** Working, Russell: Admiral warns treaty gives China sea access. Vladivostok News. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 30.4.97
- Working 1997b.** Working, Russell: North Korean workers in Primorskii krai. Vladivostok News. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 30.5.97
- Working 1998a.** Working, Russell: Russia, China, eager for trade growth. Vladivostok News. <http://vn.vladnews.ru/1998/iss170/text/news1.html>, 1998
- Working 1998b.** Working, Russell: Tourists throng to border towns. Vladivostok News. <http://vn.vladnews.ru/1998/iss171/focus.html>, 1998
- Wright 1998.** Wright, Geoff: Recent Investment Promotion Activities in Jilin Province and the Rajin-Sonbong Zone. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 26, Dez. 98, S. 46-48
- Wright 1999.** Wright, Geoff: Trade and Investment Synergies in the Tumen Region. Internal Working Paper Tumen Secretariat November 1999. Beijing, 1999
- Wright 2000.** Wright, Geoff: Trade and Investment Synergies in the Tumen Region - Paper One of TREDATA Advocacy Workshop 2000: Stimulating Trade, Investment and Growth In and Around the Tumen Region. Revised version of Internal Working Paper Tumen Secretariat (November 1999) January 2000. Beijing, 2000
- WTO 1999.** World Tourism Organisation (ed.): The Tourism Resources, Markets and Product Development Opportunities of the Tumen River Area, Draft Report. Studie im Auftrag des UNDP Tumen Secretariat. Madrid, 1999
- Xie S.Z. 1996.** Xie, Shouzhen: Jilin's Tumen-Hunchun-Changlingzi Railway Links with Russia. Jilin Ribao. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 31.10.96
- Xinhua 1996a.** o.V.: Tumen River program participants agree to invite Japan. Xinhua. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 22.10.96
- Xinhua 1996b.** o.V.: Tumen River Area Attracting Investors Again. Xinhua. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 22.9.96
- Xinhua 1996c.** o.V.: Fangchuan open to foreigners - will promote Tumen development. Xinhua. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 31.10.96
- Xinhua 1996d.** o.V.: Development international cooperation on Tumen river project. Xinhua. <http://russia.shaps.hawaii.edu>, 22.10.96
- Yamazawa 1999.** Yamazawa, Ippai: Towards an open Northeast Asia Economic Zone. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 27, April 1999, S. 15-17
- Yanbian Communist Party 1997.** Yanbian Prefecture Committee Office of Communist Party of China: Brief Situation Introduction of Yanbian Korean Autonomous Prefecture Jilin Province. Yanji, 1997
- Yanbian Government 1998.** Yanbian People's Government: Zhongguo Yanbian. CD ROM. Yanji, 1998
- Ye W. 1992.** Ye Wa: Neolithic Tradition in Northeast China. in: Aikens, Rhee S.N. 1992. Washington D.C., Washington State University Press, 1992, S. 139-156
- Yi S.B. 1992.** Yi Seon-bok: Early Holocene Adaptation in Korea: Current Status and Problems. in: Aikens, Rhee S.N. 1992. Washington D.C., State University Press, 1992, S. 23-26
- Yoon, Y.D. 1993.** Yoon, Yeu-Duck: Perspektiven gesellschaftlicher Probleme im Zuge der Wiedervereinigung des Koreanischen Volkes. in: Friedrich-Naumann-Stiftung (ed.): Die Transformationsprozesse in Mitteleuropa und Ostasien. Seoul, Friedrich-Naumann-Stiftung, 1993, S. 95-106

- Yoshida S.S. 1999.** Yoshida, Susumu: New Issues in the Northeast Asia Economic Subregion. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 28, June 1999, S. 4-8
- Young 1931.** Young, Walter C.: Japanese Jurisdiction in the South Manchuria Railway Areas. Baltimore, John Hopkins Press, 1931
- Young 1972.** Young, Oran R.: The Actors in World Politics. in: Rosenau, Davis, East 1972. New York, 1972, S. 125-143
- Yu C.L. 1967.** Yu, Cheung-Lieh: Die Industrialisierung Hongkongs von 1949 bis 1964. Dissertation Wirtschafts- und Sozialwissenschaftliche Fakultät der Universität zu Köln. 1967
- Yu F. 1999.** Yu, Fei: Pollution Abatement of the Tumen River: An Interdisciplinary Approach to the Challenge. Research Paper. Beijing, Tumen Secretariat, 1999
- Zabel 1904.** Zabel, Eugen: Auf der sibirischen Bahn nach China. Berlin, Allgemeiner Verein für Deutsche Litteratur, 1904
- Zabrovskaya 1995.** Zabrovskaya, Ludmila: The Tumangang Project: A View from Primorie. Far Eastern Affairs. 1995, 1, S. 34-38
- Zarsky 1995.** Zarsky, Lyuba: The Domain of Environmental Cooperation in Northeast Asia. Prepared for the Sixth Annual International Conference Korea and the Future of Northeast Asia: Conflict or Cooperation? Portland State University Portland, Oregon May 4-5. 1995. <http://www.nautilus.org/aprenet/library/tumen/environmen.html>, 1995
- Zepp-LaRouche 1996.** Zepp-LaRouche, Helga: Grundlage der gemeinsamen Sicherheitsinteressen Asiens und Europas. Laatzten, Schiller-Institut, 1996, Sonderheft, S. 15-17
- Zhang Y. 1997a.** Zhang, Yan: Hopes high for Tumen agreement. Business Weekly. Beijing, China Daily, 29.11.97
- Zhang Y. 1997b.** Zhang, Yan: Tumen area to be further developed. China Daily. Beijing, China Daily, 19.11.97, S. 3
- Zhao S.S. 2000a.** Zhao, Suisheng (ed.): China and Democracy. Reconsidering the Prospects for a Democratic China. New York, London, Routledge, 2000
- Zhao S.S. 2000b.** Zhao, Suisheng: A Tragedy of History. China's Search for Democracy in the Twentieth Century. in: Zhao S.S. 2000a. New York, London, Routledge, 2000, S. 33-51
- Zhao S.S. 2000c.** Zhao, Suisheng: Chinese Nationalism and Authoritarianism in the 1990s. in: Zhao S.S. 2000a. New York, London, Routledge, 2000, S. 253-267
- Zhou M.Z. 1998.** Zhou, Mizhi: An Outline of the Industrial Development in the Jilin Province Regional Integrated Development Planning Study. Niigata, ERINA REPORT. Vol. 25, Okt. 98, S. 16-17
- Zhou S.P., Han L. 1990.** Zhou Suping, Han Lue: Jilin Province. Herausgegeben vom Foreign Cultural Exchange Centre of Jilin Province. Beijing, Foreign Languages Press, 1990
- Zhushchikhovskaya 1998.** Zhushchikhovskaya, Irina: On Early Pottery-Making in the Russian Far East. Asian Perspective, The Journal for Archaeology for Asia and the Pacific. Hawaii, University of Hawaii Press, 1998, 2, S. 159-174
- Zippel 1996.** Zippel, Wulfdiether: Regionale Wirtschaftsintegration im Lichte wirtschaftswissenschaftlicher Analyse. in: Eilenberger, Mols, Rüländ 1996. Hamburg, Institut für Asienkunde, 1996, S. 17-36
- Zoghlin 1996.** Zoghlin, Maria: Northeast Asia Development Forum. Bericht vom 3. NEADF in Honolulu, Hawaii 1996. <http://www.neog.com/asianow/neasia.html>, 1996